

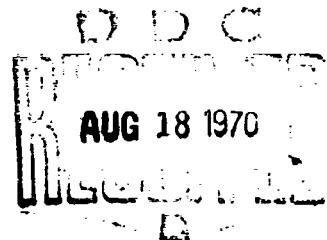
AMRL-TR-69-42

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## **ANTHROPOOMETRY OF THE HANDS OF MALE AIR FORCE FLIGHT PERSONNEL**

**JOHN W. GARRETT**

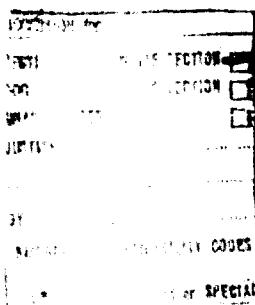
**MARCH 1970**



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**AEROSPACE MEDICAL RESEARCH LABORATORY  
AEROSPACE MEDICAL DIVISION  
AIR FORCE SYSTEMS COMMAND  
WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, OHIO**

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## **FOREWORD**

This report was prepared by the Anthropology Branch, Human Engineering Division, Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio. This research was performed in support of Project 7184, "Human Performance in Advanced Systems," Task 718408, "Anthropology for Design," and Work Unit 003, "Anthropometry."

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The author is also indebted to Mr. Charles E. Clauer and Dr. Melvin J. Warrick for their critical review of the manuscript.

The art work is by Mr. Jerome Ingram of the University of Dayton's Graphic Arts Department. The photographs are by Mr. James Weir, Aeronautical Systems Division, Photographic Branch. Mrs. Lara Green and Mr. Milton Alexander posed for the photographs.

This technical report has been reviewed and is approved.

**C. H. KRATOCHVIL, Colonel, USAF, MC  
Commander  
Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory**

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## **SECTION I**

### **INTRODUCTION**

This report presents hand-size data of a representative sample of Air Force flight personnel. These data and the various statistical relationships provide the design engineer with both dimensional information and, hopefully, insight into possible solutions or compromises on specific problems. The manner of data presentation has been selected to aid the engineer in finding readily the most usable information; hence, the emphasis on describing each dimension and on the corresponding *means*, *standard deviations*, and the *5th-95th percentile values*. For those readers familiar with the author's *Anthropometry of the Air Force Female Hand* (Garrett, 1969), the formats in both publications are deliberately identical to facilitate comparisons.

## SECTION II

### THE HAND SURVEY

The data was collected during the Summer of 1968 at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, Malmstrom Air Force Base, Montana, and Robins Air Force Base, Georgia. An attempt was made to select a sample which corresponded with the much larger sample of Air Force personnel included in the Anthropology Branch's major anthropometric survey of 1967.\* Table 1 lists certain comparisons between this sample and that of the 1967 survey.

TABLE I  
Comparative Data

	<i>Age</i>	<i>Hand Breadth</i>	<i>Hand Circ.: Metacarpale</i>	
USAF Males 1967 Survey Means & (S.D.s)	N = 2420	30.0 yrs (6.3 yrs)	3.5 in. (0.2 in.)	8.5 in. (0.4 in.)
USAF Males Study Sample Means & (S.D.s)	N = 148	31.5 yrs (7.1 yrs)	3.5 in. (0.2 in.)	8.5 in. (0.4 in.)

Additionally, sample distribution over geographic regions and Air Force Commands was considered desirable to enhance the representativeness of the sample. Table II reflects Air Force Command assignments of this sample; Table III lists the survey sample by age, rank, and rating. Tables II and III are presented as information to identify this study sample and are not indicative of the total Air Force distribution.

\*Anthropology Branch and Antioch College, Unpublished Data from 1967 USAF Anthropometric Survey, Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio.

**TABLE II**  
**Air Force Command Assignments of Sample**

<i>Air Force Command</i>	<i># of Subjects</i>	<i>% of Total</i>
Strategic Air Command	92	62
Military Airlift Command	43	29
Air Defense Command	5	4
Continental Air Command	2	1
Air Force Communications Service	6	4

**TABLE III**  
**Distribution of Survey Sample by Rank, Age, and Aeronautical Rating**

<i>Rank</i>	<i>* In Sample</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i># In Sample</i>	<i>Aeronautical Rating</i>	<i># In Sample</i>
Lt Col	9	20	2	Command Pilot	13
		21	4		
Major	25	22	2	Master Navigator	2
		23	7		
Captain	42	24	7	Senior Pilot	25
		25	12		
1Lt	17	26	19	Senior Navigator	11
		27	3		
2Lt	1	28	5	Pilot	25
		29	7		
CM Srgt	1	30	5	Navigator	18
		31	8		
MSgt	12	32	5	Airborne Radio Operator	6
		33	4		
TSgt	8	34	12	Boom Operator	6
		35	7		
SSgt	16	36	5	Helicopter Crew	14
		37	5		
Sgt	18	38	5	Gunner	6
		39	2		
A1c	3	40	0	Loadmaster	9
		41	4		
Amn	1	42	2	Flight Engineer	13
		43	1		
		44	5		
		45	5		
		46	0		
		47	4		
		48	0		
		49	1		

## SECTION III

### METHODS

The actual measuring procedure for this study was identical to that outlined in detail in *Anthropometry of the Air Force Female Hand*, (Garrett, 1969). Most of the length and breadth measurements were obtained using a measuring board adapted from one developed and used by the David Clark Company, Wooster, Massachusetts. This measuring device is illustrated in the figure below. Circumferences of the wrist, fist and hand were taken with a steel measuring tape following conventional anthropometric techniques. Pictorial and verbal descriptions accompany the statistics for each dimension.

All measurements were secured on the 148 subjects' right hands. A discussion of right versus left hand anthropometry in *X-Ray Anthropometry of the Hand* (Vicinus, 1962, pgs 27-31) concludes that the right hand tends to be slightly larger than the left.



THE MEASURING BOARD

The raw data were edited and summary statistics computed according to techniques and procedures developed by Mr. Edmund Churchill, Antioch College (Churchill, E., 1966, pp 40-76; Hertzberg, et al., 1963, pp 23-24).

The following pages contain the summary statistics for each of the 56 hand dimensions measured. The mean, standard error of the mean, standard deviation, standard error of the standard deviation, range, coefficient of variation, skewness, kurtosis, sample size, and selected percentiles are given for each dimension. The coefficient of variation is merely the standard deviation expressed as a percentage of the mean; thus, C.V. =  $(100.0 \times SD/M) \%$ . The values of the listed measures of symmetry and kurtosis provide a basis for judging whether the shape of a distribution of data values resembles that of the normal distribution. For the normal distribution, the measure of symmetry equals 0 and the measure for kurtosis equals 3. A distribution with values close to these will, in general, have a shape similar to that of the normal distribution. Conversely, values for these measures markedly differ from 0 and 3 will usually indicate distributions which

differ substantially from the normal one.

The measure of symmetry is computed as the third moment (the average value of the third powers of the deviations from the mean) divided by the third power of the standard deviation. The measure of kurtosis is the fourth moment divided by the fourth power of the standard deviation.\*

In addition are presented data summaries by commissioned status, a correlation matrix, bivariate tables, multiple regression equations and nomographs.

One interesting result is revealed in the data summaries: commissioned versus non-commissioned status. This is the extremely close similarity in the size of the hands of the two groups of personnel. Many of the differences are within measuring error, none exceeds a 0.1 inch difference. The results of the female hand survey (Garrett 1969) showed a significant difference in hand size between the commissioned and non-commissioned groups. The reasons for this difference were not apparent and would require research beyond the scope of these anthropometric surveys.

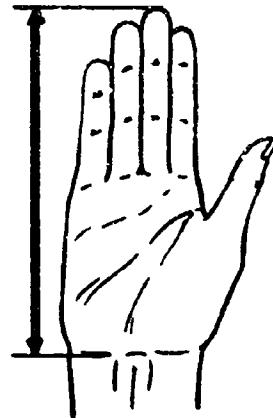
\*Personal communication—Mr. E. Churchill quoted in Garrett, 1969.

## SECTION IV

### SUMMARY DATA

<i>Dimension Number</i>	<i>Dimension Title</i>	<i>Page</i>
1	Hand Length .....	9
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(1)



## HAND LENGTH

Subject's right hand is extended, palm up. With the bar of the sliding caliper parallel to the long axis of his hand, measure the distance from the wrist crease baseline to the tip of the longest finger.



**MEAN: 7.76 in.; 19.72 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.37 in.; 0.93 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 7.21 in.; 18.32 cm**

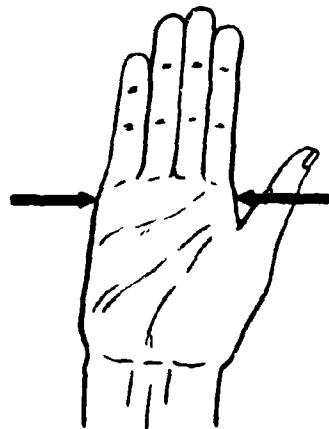
**95th PERCENTILE: 8.33 in.; 21.15 cm**

---

Range:	6.81-8.98 in.		Percentiles*	
Coefficient of Variation:	4.78% [calculated on unrounded data]		In.	Cm.
Kurtosis:	3.22		7.21	18.32
Skewness:	0.21		7.34	18.64
Sample Size:	148		7.41	18.81
			7.46	18.94
			7.50	19.06
			7.55	19.17
			7.59	19.28
			7.63	19.39
			7.68	19.50
			7.73	19.62
			7.78	19.75
			7.83	19.88
			7.89	20.08
			7.95	20.18
			8.01	20.35
			8.09	20.54
			8.17	20.75
			8.25	20.97
			8.33	21.15

\*The percentile values for a particular set of data are treated as though plotted on normal probability graph paper, and a smooth curve fitted to the points by conventional curve-fitting procedures.

(2)



## HAND BREADTH;

### METACARPALE



Subject's right hand is extended, palm down, thumb held away from the fingers. With the bar of the sliding caliper lying across the back of his hand, measure the breadth of the hand between metacarpal-phalangeal joints II and V.

**MEAN: 3.53 in.; 8.96 cm**

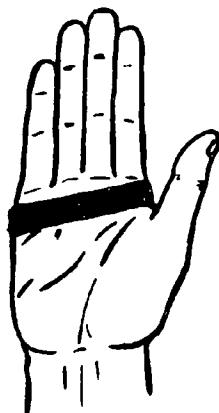
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.16 in.; 0.40 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 3.28 in.; 8.32 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 3.82 in.; 9.71 cm**

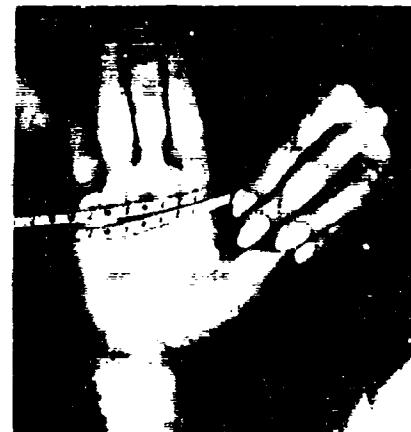
Range:	3.00-3.94 in.	Percentiles		
Coefficient of Variation:	4.51 %	In.		Cm.
Kurtosis:	3.21	3.28	5th	8.32
Skewness:	0.17	3.34	10th	8.49
Sample Size:	148	3.38	15th	8.58
		3.40	20th	8.65
		3.43	25th	8.70
		3.45	30th	8.75
		3.46	35th	8.80
		3.48	40th	8.84
		3.50	45th	8.89
		3.52	50th	8.93
		3.54	55th	8.98
		3.56	60th	9.03
		3.58	65th	9.08
		3.60	70th	9.14
		3.63	75th	9.21
		3.66	80th	9.29
		3.70	85th	9.39
		3.75	90th	9.51
		3.82	95th	9.71

(8)



## HAND CIRCUMFERENCE;

METACARPALE



Subject's right hand is extended, palm down, thumb held away from the fingers. With the tape passing over metacarpal-phalangeal joints II and V, measure the circumference of the hand.

**MEAN: 8.50 in.; 21.59 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.35 in.; 0.90 cm**

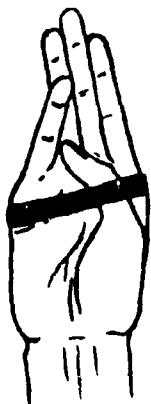
**5th PERCENTILE: 7.88 in.; 20.02 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 9.09 in.; 23.08 cm**

---

Range:	7.76-9.61 in.	In.	Percentiles	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	4.17%	7.88	5th	20.02
Kurtosis:	2.97	8.06	10th	20.47
Skewness:	0.30	8.15	15th	20.70
Sample Size:	148	8.21	20th	20.85
		8.26	25th	20.98
		8.30	30th	21.09
		8.34	35th	21.19
		8.38	40th	21.30
		8.43	45th	21.40
		8.47	50th	21.51
		8.51	55th	21.62
		8.56	60th	21.74
		8.61	65th	21.87
		8.67	70th	22.02
		8.73	75th	22.18
		8.80	80th	22.36
		8.89	85th	22.57
		8.98	90th	22.81
		9.09	95th	23.08

(4)



## HAND CIRCUMFERENCE; METACARPALE, MINIMUM



Subject extends and narrows his right hand as much as possible. With the tape passing over metacarpal-phalangeal joints II and V, measure the circumference of the hand.

**MEAN: 10.01 in.; 25.43 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.52 in.; 1.31 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 9.26 in.; 23.53 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 10.99 in.; 27.91 cm**

---

Range:	8.54-11.46 in.	Percentiles	
Coefficient of Variation:	5.15%	In.	Cm.
Kurtosis:	3.25	9.26	23.53
Skewness:	0.19	9.38	23.82
Sample Size:	148	9.48	24.09
		9.58	24.32
		9.66	24.58
		9.73	24.72
		9.80	24.90
		9.87	25.06
		9.93	25.22
		9.99	25.38
		10.05	25.54
		10.12	25.69
		10.18	25.86
		10.25	26.03
		10.33	26.23
		10.42	26.45
		10.53	26.74
		10.69	27.15
		10.99	27.91

(5)



## HAND CIRCUMFERENCE;

FINGERTIPS EVEN



Subject taps his five fingertips evenly on any flat surface. With the fingertips held even, measure the circumference of the hand around the midpoints of the proximal phalanges of all five digits.

**MEAN: 8.96 in.; 22.77 cm**

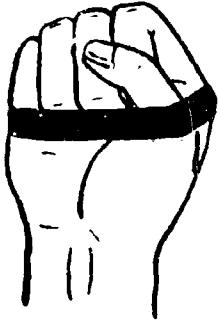
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.86 in.; 2.19 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 7.73 in.; 19.62 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 10.58 in.; 26.87 cm**

		<i>In.</i>	<i>Percentiles</i>	<i>Cm.</i>
Range:	6.57-11.42 in.	7.73	5th	19.62
		8.05	10th	20.45
		8.19	15th	20.79
		8.27	20th	21.01
		8.35	25th	21.21
		8.43	30th	21.40
		8.50	35th	21.60
		8.59	40th	21.82
		8.68	45th	22.05
		8.79	50th	22.32
		8.90	55th	22.62
		9.03	60th	22.94
		9.18	65th	23.31
		9.34	70th	23.73
		9.53	75th	24.20
		9.74	80th	24.75
		9.99	85th	25.38
		10.28	90th	26.11
		10.58	95th	26.87

(6)



## FIST CIRCUMFERENCE

Subject makes a tight fist with his thumb tucked against the middle phalanges of digits II and III. With the tape passing over the metacarpal-phalangeal joints of all five digits, measure the circumference of the fist.



**MEAN: 11.66 in.; 29.61 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.53 in.; 1.35 cm**

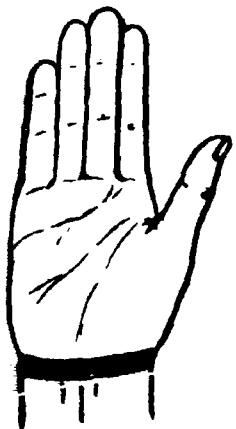
**5th PERCENTILE: 10.76 in.; 27.34 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 12.54 in.; 31.86 cm**

---

Range:	10.35-12.99 in.	Percentiles	
		In.	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	4.54%	10.76	27.34
Kurtosis:	2.65	10.96	27.83
Skewness:	0.02	11.09	28.17
Sample Size:	148	11.20	28.44
		11.29	28.67
		11.37	28.88
		11.45	29.08
		11.52	29.26
		11.59	29.44
		11.66	29.62
		11.73	29.79
		11.80	29.97
		11.87	30.15
		11.94	30.34
		12.02	30.54
		12.11	30.77
		12.22	31.03
		12.35	31.36
		12.54	31.86

(7)



## WRIST CIRCUMFERENCE



Subject's right hand is extended. With the tape perpendicular to the long axis of the forearm, measure the circumference of the wrist at the level of the wrist crease.

**MEAN: 6.89 in.; 17.50 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.37 in.; 0.94 cm**

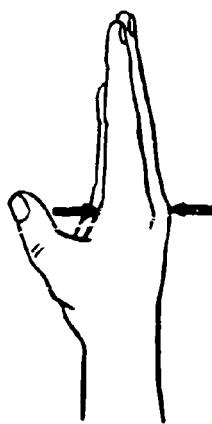
**5th PERCENTILE: 6.30 in.; 15.99 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 7.52 in.; 19.09 cm**

---

Range:	5.94-7.87 in.	In.	Percentiles	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	5.39%	6.30	5th	15.99
Kurtosis:	3.00	6.42	10th	16.81
Skewness:	0.21	6.51	15th	16.53
Sample Size:	148	6.58	20th	16.71
		6.64	25th	16.86
		6.69	30th	16.99
		6.74	35th	17.11
		6.79	40th	17.23
		6.83	45th	17.35
		6.88	50th	17.46
		6.92	55th	17.58
		6.97	60th	17.70
		7.02	65th	17.82
		7.07	70th	17.95
		7.13	75th	18.01
		7.19	80th	18.26
		7.27	85th	18.45
		7.36	90th	18.71
		7.52	95th	19.09

(8)



## HAND THICKNESS;

### METACARPALE III

Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum thickness of the metacarpal-phalangeal joint of digit III.



**MEAN: 1.29 in.; 3.29 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.08 in.; 0.20 cm**

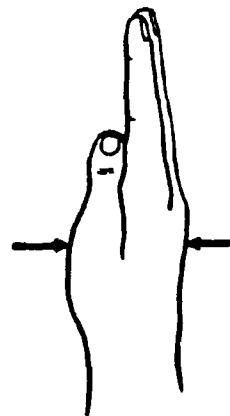
**5th PERCENTILE: 1.17 in.; 2.98 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 1.42 in.; 3.61 cm**

---

Range:	1.10-1.46 in.		Percentiles	
Coefficient of Variation:	5.99%		In.	Cm.
Kurtosis:	2.34		1.17	2.98
Skewness:	-0.07		1.19	3.01
Sample Size:	148		1.20	3.05
			1.22	3.09
			1.23	3.13
			1.25	3.17
			1.26	3.21
			1.28	3.24
			1.29	3.27
			1.30	3.30
			1.31	3.33
			1.32	3.35
			1.33	3.38
			1.34	3.41
			1.35	3.44
			1.36	3.47
			1.38	3.50
			1.39	3.54
			1.42	3.61

(9)



## HAND DEPTH:

### THENAR PAD



Subject's right hand is extended with the thumb lying adjacent to the volar surface of digit II. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum depth from the volar side of the thenar pad to the dorsal surface of the hand.

**MEAN: 2.43 in.; 6.19 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.18 in.; 0.45 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 2.17 in.; 5.50 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 2.77 in.; 7.02 cm**

Range:	1.97-2.91 in.	Percentiles	
		In.	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	7.27%	2.17	5th 5.50
Kurtosis:	3.04	2.24	10th 5.67
Skewness:	0.37	2.27	15th 5.78
Sample Size:	148	2.30	20th 5.84
		2.32	25th 5.89
		2.34	30th 5.94
		2.35	35th 5.98
		2.37	40th 6.03
		2.39	45th 6.07
		2.41	50th 6.12
		2.43	55th 6.18
		2.46	60th 6.24
		2.48	65th 6.30
		2.51	70th 6.38
		2.54	75th 6.46
		2.58	80th 6.56
		2.63	85th 6.67
		2.69	90th 6.82
		2.77	95th 7.02

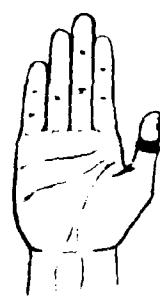
## INTERPHALANGEAL JOINT — DIGIT 1



BREADTH



DEPTH



CIRCUMFERENCE

Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the interphalangeal joint of digit

1. Using the formula  $C = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2}{2}}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
<b>MEAN:</b>	<b>0.90 in.; 2.29 cm</b>	<b>0.79 in.; 2.02 cm</b>	<b>2.67 in.; 6.79 cm</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>			
<b>DEVIATION:</b>	<b>0.05 in.; 0.13 cm</b>	<b>0.06 in.; 0.15 cm</b>	<b>0.15 in.; 0.38 cm</b>
<b>5th PERCENTILE:</b>	<b>0.82 in.; 2.07 cm</b>	<b>0.70 in.; 1.78 cm</b>	<b>2.41 in.; 6.12 cm</b>
<b>95th PERCENTILE:</b>	<b>0.99 in.; 2.51 cm</b>	<b>0.89 in.; 2.25 cm</b>	<b>2.92 in.; 7.41 cm</b>

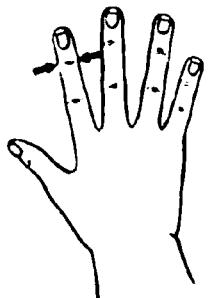
	Percentiles						
	Bd	Dp	Circ	%	Bd	Dp	Circ
Coefficient of Variation:	5.72%	7.46%	5.58%	5	0.82 in.	0.70 in.	2.41 in.
Kurtosis:	2.35	3.97	2.50	10	0.83 in.	0.72 in.	2.48 in.
Skewness:	-0.01	-0.42	0.00	15	0.84 in.	0.74 in.	2.52 in.
Sample Size:	148			25	0.86 in.	0.76 in.	2.57 in.
				50	0.90 in.	0.79 in.	2.67 in.
				75	0.94 in.	0.84 in.	2.78 in.
				85	0.96 in.	0.86 in.	2.84 in.
				90	0.97 in.	0.87 in.	2.87 in.
				95	0.99 in.	0.89 in.	2.92 in.

\*The formula used presents an approximation of the joint circumference. The figure given will vary from the true circumference as the shape of the joint varies from that of an ellipse; a = measured joint breadth; b = measured joint depth.

(18-15)

DISTAL  
INTERPHALANGEAL  
JOINT

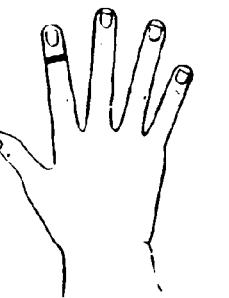
**DIGIT 2**



BREADTH



DEPTH



CIRCUMFERENCE

Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the distal interphalangeal joint of digit 2. Using the formula  $C = 2\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2}{2}}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

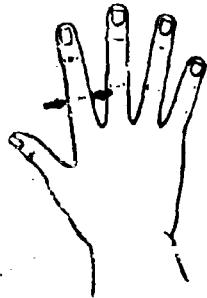
	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
<b>MEAN:</b>	<b>0.72 in.; 1.84 cm</b>	<b>0.61 in.; 1.55 cm</b>	<b>2.10 in.; 5.34 cm</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>			
<b>DEVIATION:</b>	<b>0.05 in.; 0.12 cm</b>	<b>0.05 in.; 0.13 cm</b>	<b>0.13 in.; 0.33 cm</b>
<b>5th PERCENTILE:</b>	<b>0.65 in.; 1.65 cm</b>	<b>0.54 in.; 1.36 cm</b>	<b>1.91 in.; 4.85 cm</b>
<b>95th PERCENTILE:</b>	<b>0.80 in.; 2.04 cm</b>	<b>0.69 in.; 1.75 cm</b>	<b>2.29 in.; 5.81 cm</b>

	Bd	Dp	Circ	Percentiles			
				%	Bd	Dp	Circ
Coefficient of Variation:	6.44%	8.58%	6.25%	5	0.65 in.	0.54 in.	1.91 in.
Kurtosis:	3.04	6.61	3.45	10	0.66 in.	0.55 in.	1.94 in.
Skewness:	0.01	1.22	0.37	15	0.68 in.	0.56 in.	1.97 in.
Sample Size:	148			25	0.69 in.	0.57 in.	2.01 in.
				50	0.73 in.	0.61 in.	2.10 in.
				75	0.76 in.	0.64 in.	2.20 in.
				85	0.78 in.	0.66 in.	2.25 in.
				90	0.79 in.	0.67 in.	2.27 in.
				95	0.80 in.	0.69 in.	2.29 in.

(16-18)

PROXIMAL  
INTERPHALANGEAL  
JOINT

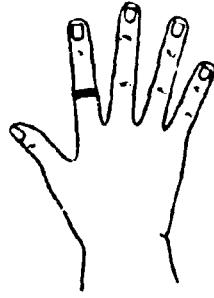
— DIGIT 2



BREADTH



DEPTH



CIRCUMFERENCE

Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the proximal interphalangeal joint of digit 2. Using the formula  $C = 2\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2}{2}}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

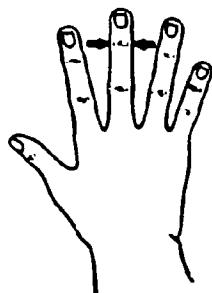
	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
MEAN:	0.84 in.; 2.15 cm	0.77 in.; 1.94 cm	2.53 in.; 6.43 cm
STANDARD			
DEVIATION:	0.05 in.; 0.13 cm	0.05 in.; 0.12 cm	0.14 in.; 0.36 cm
5th PERCENTILE:	0.77 in.; 1.96 cm	0.69 in.; 1.75 cm	2.30 in.; 5.84 cm
95th PERCENTILE:	0.94 in.; 2.37 cm	0.85 in.; 2.16 cm	2.80 in.; 7.10 cm

	Bd	Dp	Circ	Percentiles			
				%	Bd	Dp	Circ
Coefficient of Variation:	5.97%	6.86%	5.54%	5	0.71 in.	0.69 in.	2.30 in.
Kurtosis:	4.66	3.67	2.74	10	0.78 in.	0.71 in.	2.35 in.
Skewness:	-0.14	-0.01	0.13	15	0.79 in.	0.72 in.	2.38 in.
Sample Size:	148			25	0.81 in.	0.73 in.	2.43 in.
				50	0.85 in.	0.76 in.	2.53 in.
				75	0.88 in.	0.80 in.	2.62 in.
				85	0.89 in.	0.82 in.	2.68 in.
				90	0.91 in.	0.83 in.	2.72 in.
				95	0.94 in.	0.85 in.	2.80 in.

(19-21)

DISTAL  
INTERPHALANGEAL  
JOINT

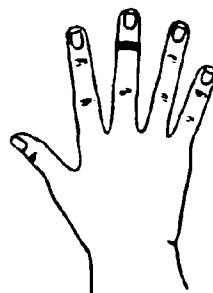
— DIGIT 3



BREATH



DEPTH



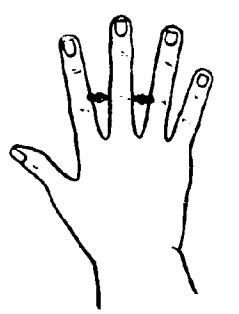
CIRCUMFERENCE

Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the distal interphalangeal joint of digit 3. Using the formula  $C=2\pi\sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
MEAN:	0.72 in.; 1.84 cm	0.63 in.; 1.60 cm	2.13 in.; 5.41 cm
STANDARD			
DEVIATION:	0.05 in.; 0.12 cm	0.05 in.; 0.13 cm	0.13 in.; 0.34 cm
5th PERCENTILE:	0.65 in.; 1.65 cm	0.54 in.; 1.38 cm	1.92 in.; 4.87 cm
95th PERCENTILE:	0.80 in.; 2.04 cm	0.71 in.; 1.81 cm	2.36 in.; 5.98 cm

	Bd	Dp	Circ	Percentiles			
				%	Bd	Dp	Circ
Coefficient of Variation:	6.48%	8.28%	6.28%	5	0.65 in.	0.54 in.	1.92 in.
Kurtosis:	2.86	4.58	2.61	10	0.66 in.	0.56 in.	1.96 in.
Skewness:	-0.02	0.64	0.02	15	0.67 in.	0.57 in.	1.99 in.
Sample Size:	148			25	0.69 in.	0.59 in.	2.03 in.
				50	0.73 in.	0.63 in.	2.13 in.
				75	0.76 in.	0.66 in.	2.22 in.
				85	0.77 in.	0.68 in.	2.27 in.
				90	0.78 in.	0.69 in.	2.31 in.
				95	0.80 in.	0.71 in.	2.36 in.

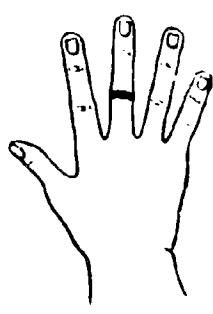
**PROXIMAL  
INTERPHALANGEAL  
JOINT** — **DIGIT 3**



BREADTH



DEPTH



CIRCUMFERENCE

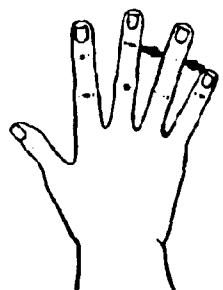
Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the proximal interphalangeal joint of digit 3. Using the formula  $C = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2}{2}}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
<b>MEAN:</b>	<b>0.86 in.; 2.18 cm</b>	<b>0.79 in.; 2.01 cm</b>	<b>2.60 in.; 6.60 cm</b>
<b>STANDARD DEVIATION:</b>	<b>0.05 in.; 0.14 cm</b>	<b>0.06 in.; 0.14 cm</b>	<b>0.15 in.; 0.39 cm</b>
<b>5th PERCENTILE:</b>	<b>0.78 in.; 1.97 cm</b>	<b>0.70 in.; 1.79 cm</b>	<b>2.37 in.; 6.02 cm</b>
<b>95th PERCENTILE:</b>	<b>0.95 in.; 2.41 cm</b>	<b>0.89 in.; 2.26 cm</b>	<b>2.84 in.; 7.20 cm</b>

	Percentiles						
	Bd	Dp	Circ	%	Bd	Dp	Circ
Coefficient of Variation:	6.82%	7.08%	5.86%	5	0.78 in.	0.70 in.	2.37 in.
Kurtosis:	6.16	3.00	2.93	10	0.80 in.	0.72 in.	2.40 in.
Skewness:	-0.78	0.22	0.03	15	0.81 in.	0.73 in.	2.43 in.
Sample Size:	148			25	0.83 in.	0.75 in.	2.49 in.
				50	0.86 in.	0.79 in.	2.60 in.
				75	0.90 in.	0.88 in.	2.70 in.
				85	0.92 in.	0.85 in.	2.75 in.
				90	0.93 in.	0.87 in.	2.79 in.
				95	0.95 in.	0.89 in.	2.84 in.

(25-27)

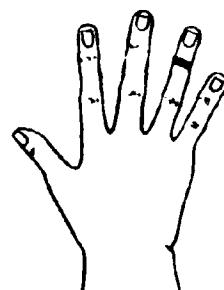
DISTAL  
INTERPHALANGEAL  
JOINT — DIGIT 4



BREADTH



DEPTH



CIRCUMFERENCE

Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the distal interphalangeal joint of digit 4. Using the formula  $C=2\pi \frac{a^2+b^2}{2}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
<b>MEAN:</b>	<b>0.68 in.; 1.72 cm</b>	<b>0.60 in.; 1.51 cm</b>	<b>2.00 in.; 5.08 cm</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>			
<b>DEVIATION:</b>	<b>0.04 in.; 0.11 cm</b>	<b>0.05 in.; 0.13 cm</b>	<b>0.12 in.; 0.31 cm</b>
<b>5th PERCENTILE:</b>	<b>0.61 in.; 1.55 cm</b>	<b>0.51 in.; 1.30 cm</b>	<b>1.81 in.; 4.59 cm</b>
<b>95th PERCENTILE:</b>	<b>0.76 in.; 1.92 cm</b>	<b>0.68 in.; 1.73 cm</b>	<b>2.23 in.; 5.67 cm</b>

	Bd	Dp	Circ	Percentiles			
				%	Bd	Dp	Circ
Coefficient of Variation:	6.41%	8.74%	6.10%	5	0.61 in.	0.51 in.	1.81 in.
Kurtosis:	3.67	6.20	3.42	10	0.62 in.	0.53 in.	1.85 in.
Skewness:	-0.08	1.15	0.50	15	0.63 in.	0.55 in.	1.88 in.
Sample Size:	148			25	0.65 in.	0.56 in.	1.92 in.
				50	0.67 in.	0.59 in.	1.99 in.
				75	0.71 in.	0.62 in.	2.07 in.
				85	0.72 in.	0.64 in.	2.13 in.
				90	0.74 in.	0.66 in.	2.17 in.
				95	0.76 in.	0.68 in.	2.23 in.

(28-30)

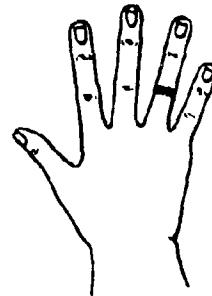
PROXIMAL  
INTERPHALANGEAL  
JOINT — DIGIT 4



BREADTH



DEPTH



CIRCUMFERENCE

Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the proximal interphalangeal joint of digit 4. Using the formula  $C = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2}{2}}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
MEAN:	0.79 in.; 2.02 cm	0.74 in.; 1.89 cm	2.42 in.; 6.14 cm
STANDARD DEVIATION:	0.05 in.; 0.13 cm	0.05 in.; 0.13 cm	0.15 in.; 0.37 cm
5th PERCENTILE:	0.71 in.; 1.80 cm	0.66 in.; 1.67 cm	2.18 in.; 5.54 cm
95th PERCENTILE:	0.88 in.; 2.23 cm	0.84 in.; 2.12 cm	2.67 in.; 6.79 cm

	Bd	Dp	Circ	Percentiles			
				%	Bd	Dp	Circ
Coefficient of Variation:	6.61%	7.04%	6.07%	5	0.71 in.	0.66 in.	2.18 in.
Kurtosis:	3.80	3.51	3.01	10	0.73 in.	0.68 in.	2.23 in.
Skewness:	-0.26	0.16	0.15	15	0.74 in.	0.70 in.	2.26 in.
Sample Size:	148			25	0.76 in.	0.71 in.	2.31 in.
				50	0.79 in.	0.74 in.	2.41 in.
				75	0.83 in.	0.78 in.	2.52 in.
				85	0.85 in.	0.80 in.	2.57 in.
				90	0.86 in.	0.82 in.	2.61 in.
				95	0.88 in.	0.84 in.	2.67 in.

(81-88)

DISTAL  
INTERPHALANGEAL  
JOINT

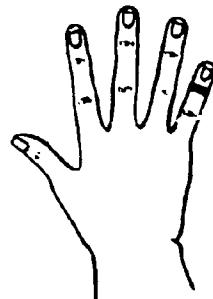
— DIGIT 5



BREADTH



DEPTH



CIRCUMFERENCE

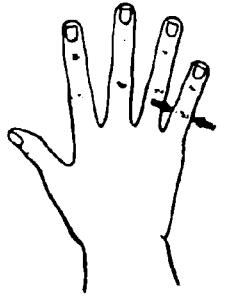
Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the distal interphalangeal joint of digit 5. Using the formula  $C = 2\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2}{2}}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
MEAN:	0.62 in.; 1.57 cm	0.54 in.; 1.37 cm	1.83 in.; 4.64 cm
STANDARD DEVIATION:	0.05 in.; 0.12 cm	0.05 in.; 0.13 cm	0.13 in.; 0.32 cm
5th PERCENTILE:	0.54 in.; 1.37 cm	0.46 in.; 1.17 cm	1.62 in.; 4.11 cm
95th PERCENTILE:	0.69 in.; 1.76 cm	0.61 in.; 1.55 cm	2.05 in.; 5.20 cm

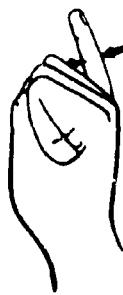
	Percentiles							
	Bd	Dp	Circ	%	Bd	Dp	Circ	
Coefficient of Variation:	7.51%	9.13%	6.99%	5	0.54 in.	0.46 in.	1.62 in.	
Kurtosis:	2.88	4.95	8.08	10	0.56 in.	0.48 in.	1.66 in.	
Skewness:	-0.19	0.77	0.23	15	0.57 in.	0.49 in.	1.69 in.	
Sample Size:	148			25	0.59 in.	0.51 in.	1.74 in.	
				50	0.62 in.	0.54 in.	1.83 in.	
				75	0.65 in.	0.57 in.	1.91 in.	
				85	0.67 in.	0.59 in.	1.95 in.	
				90	0.68 in.	0.60 in.	1.99 in.	
				95	0.69 in.	0.61 in.	2.05 in.	

(34-36)

PROXIMAL  
INTERPHALANGEAL  
JOINT — DIGIT 5



BREATH



DEPTH



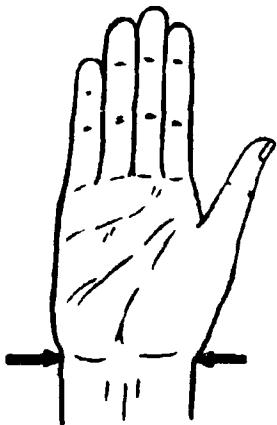
CIRCUMFERENCE

Subject's right hand is extended. With the sliding caliper, measure the maximum breadth and maximum depth of the proximal interphalangeal joint of digit 5. Using the formula  $C = 2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$ , calculate the circumference of the joint.

	Breadth	Depth	Circumference
MEAN:	0.70 in.; 1.77 cm	0.66 in.; 1.67 cm	2.13 in.; 5.40 cm
STANDARD DEVIATION:	0.06 in.; 0.14 cm	0.05 in.; 0.12 cm	0.14 in.; 0.36 cm
5th PERCENTILE:	0.61 in.; 1.55 cm	0.58 in.; 1.47 cm	1.92 in.; 4.88 cm
95th PERCENTILE:	0.79 in.; 2.01 cm	0.75 in.; 1.89 cm	2.36 in.; 6.00 cm

	Percentiles						
	Bd	Dp	Circ	%	Bd	Dp	Circ
Coefficient of Variation:	7.81%	7.45%	6.72%	5	0.61 in.	0.58 in.	1.92 in.
Kurtosis:	2.90	3.32	3.53	10	0.63 in.	0.59 in.	1.94 in.
Skewness:	0.11	0.41	0.47	15	0.64 in.	0.60 in.	1.97 in.
Sample Size:	148			25	0.66 in.	0.62 in.	2.02 in.
				50	0.70 in.	0.65 in.	2.12 in.
				75	0.74 in.	0.69 in.	2.22 in.
				85	0.76 in.	0.71 in.	2.27 in.
				90	0.77 in.	0.72 in.	2.31 in.
				95	0.79 in.	0.75 in.	2.36 in.

(87)



## WRIST BREADTH

Subject's right hand and wrist lie on the measuring board. With the sliding caliper, measure the breadth of the wrist at the level of the wrist crease baseline.



**MEAN: 2.67 in.; 6.78 cm**

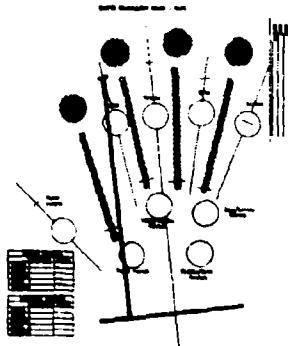
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.15 in.; 0.37 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 2.47 in.; 6.26 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 2.88 in.; 7.33 cm**

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Range:	2.92-3.11 in.	Percentiles	
		In.	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	5.44%	2.47	6.26
		2.49	6.33
Kurtosis:	2.87	2.51	6.39
		2.54	6.44
Skewness:	0.92	2.56	6.49
		2.58	6.54
Sample Size:	148	2.60	6.59
		2.62	6.64
		2.64	6.70
		2.66	6.75
		2.68	6.80
		2.70	6.86
		2.72	6.92
		2.75	6.98
		2.77	7.05
		2.80	7.11
		2.83	7.19
		2.86	7.26
		2.88	7.33



## DIGIT 1 HEIGHT;

PERPENDICULAR TO WRIST CREESE



Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the midpoint of the tip of digit 1.

**MEAN: 3.95 in.; 10.03 cm**

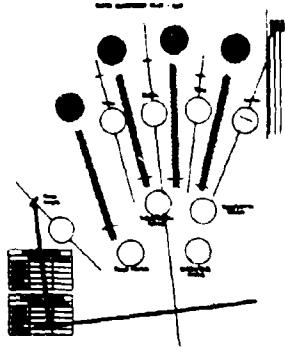
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.36 in.; 0.92 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 3.42 in.; 8.70 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 4.54 in.; 11.53 cm**

Range:	2.91-5.00 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	9.17%	8.42	5th	8.70
Kurtosis:	8.05	8.50	10th	8.89
Skewness:	0.15	8.57	15th	9.07
Sample Size:	148	8.63	20th	9.22
		8.69	25th	9.36
		8.74	30th	9.50
		8.79	35th	9.63
		8.84	40th	9.75
		8.89	45th	9.88
		8.94	50th	10.00
		8.99	55th	10.13
		4.04	60th	10.25
		4.09	65th	10.38
		4.14	70th	10.52
		4.20	75th	10.67
		4.26	80th	10.83
		4.34	85th	11.01
		4.42	90th	11.23
		4.54	95th	11.53

(89)



## DIGIT 2 HEIGHT;

PERPENDICULAR TO WRIST CREESE



Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the midpoint of the tip of digit 2.

**MEAN: 7.21 in.; 18.32 cm**

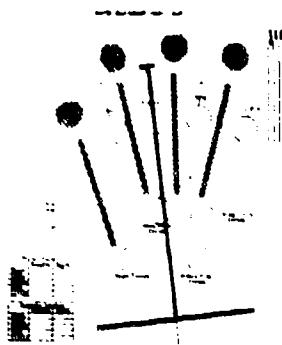
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.35 in.; 0.88 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 6.65 in.; 16.89 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 7.84 in.; 19.92 cm**

---

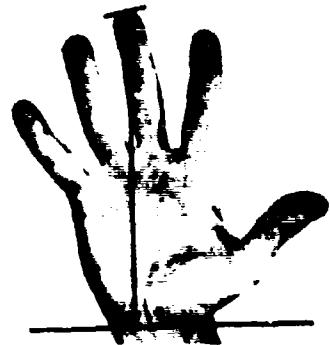
Range:	6.38-8.15 in.	Percentiles	
Coefficient of Variation:	4.80%	<i>In.</i>	<i>Cm.</i>
Kurtosis:	2.75	6.65	16.89
Skewness:	0.18	6.77	17.20
Sample Size:	148	6.85	17.40
		6.92	17.57
		6.97	17.71
		7.02	17.84
		7.07	17.95
		7.11	18.07
		7.16	18.17
		7.20	18.28
		7.24	18.39
		7.29	18.51
		7.33	18.62
		7.38	18.75
		7.44	18.89
		7.50	19.06
		7.58	19.25
		7.68	19.51
		7.84	19.92



Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the midpoint of the tip of digit 3.

## DIGIT 3 HEIGHT;

### PERPENDICULAR TO WRIST CREASE



**MEAN:** 7.69 in.; 19.52 cm

**STANDARD DEVIATION:** 0.36 in.; 0.92 cm

**5th PERCENTILE:** 7.12 in.; 18.10 cm

**95th PERCENTILE:** 8.28 in.; 21.04 cm

**Range:** 6.77-8.98 in.

**Coefficient of Variation:** 4.72%

**Kurtosis:** 8.24

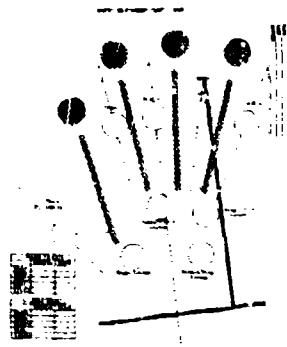
**Skewness:** 0.29

**Sample Size:** 148

#### *Percentiles*

	<i>In.</i>	<i>Cm.</i>
7.12	5th	18.10
7.26	10th	18.43
7.38	15th	18.62
7.38	20th	18.75
7.43	25th	18.87
7.47	30th	18.98
7.51	35th	19.09
7.56	40th	19.20
7.60	45th	19.31
7.65	50th	19.43
7.70	55th	19.55
7.75	60th	19.68
7.81	65th	19.83
7.87	70th	19.98
7.93	75th	20.15
8.01	80th	20.34
8.09	85th	20.56
8.19	90th	20.80
8.28	95th	21.04

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## DIGIT 4 HEIGHT;

PERPENDICULAR TO WRIST CREASE



Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the mid-point of the tip of digit 4.

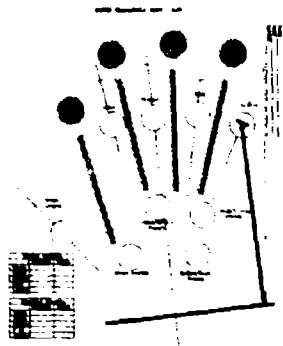
**MEAN: 7.16 in.; 18.20 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.35 in.; 0.88 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 6.69 in.; 17.00 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 7.78 in.; 19.76 cm**

Range:	6.20-8.35 in.	Percentiles	
		In.	Cm.
		6.69	17.00
		6.78	17.22
		6.83	17.35
		6.87	17.45
		6.31	17.55
		6.95	17.65
		6.99	17.74
		7.03	17.85
		7.07	17.96
		7.11	18.07
		7.16	18.19
		7.22	18.33
		7.27	18.47
		7.33	18.63
		7.40	18.80
		7.48	19.00
		7.57	19.22
		7.67	19.48
		7.78	19.76



## DIGIT 5 HEIGHT;

PERPENDICULAR TO WRIST CREESE



Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the midpoint to the tip of digit 5.

**MEAN: 5.75 in.; 14.60 cm**

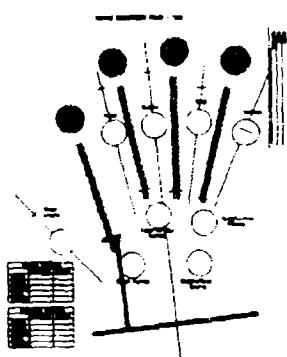
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.32 in.; 0.80 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 5.24 in.; 13.30 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 6.26 in.; 15.90 cm**

Range:	4.88-6.69 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	5.50%	5.24	5th	13.80
		5.38	10th	13.66
Kurtosis:	8.22	5.45	15th	13.84
Skewness:	0.09	5.50	20th	13.97
Sample Size:	148	5.54	25th	14.08
		5.58	30th	14.17
		5.62	35th	14.27
		5.65	40th	14.36
		5.69	45th	14.45
		5.73	50th	14.55
		5.77	55th	14.65
		5.81	60th	14.76
		5.86	65th	14.87
		5.90	70th	15.00
		5.96	75th	15.14
		6.02	80th	15.29
		6.09	85th	15.47
		6.17	90th	15.68
		6.28	95th	15.90

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## CROTCH 1 HEIGHT

Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the level of hand crotch 1.



**MEAN: 2.68 in.; 6.81 cm**

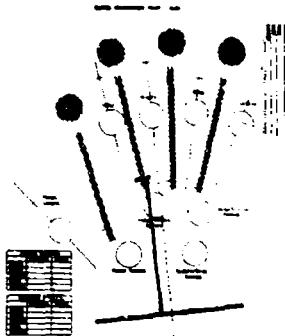
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.23 in.; 0.60 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 2.31 in.; 5.85 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 3.06 in.; 7.78 cm**

Range:	2.13-3.23 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	8.73%	2.30	5th	5.85
Kurtosis:	2.61	2.40	10th	6.09
Skewness:	0.15	2.45	15th	6.22
Sample Size:	148	2.49	20th	6.32
		2.52	25th	6.40
		2.55	30th	6.47
		2.58	35th	6.55
		2.61	40th	6.62
		2.63	45th	6.69
		2.66	50th	6.77
		2.70	55th	6.85
		2.73	60th	6.93
		2.77	65th	7.02
		2.80	70th	7.12
		2.85	75th	7.23
		2.89	80th	7.35
		2.95	85th	7.48
		3.00	90th	7.63
		3.06	95th	7.78

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## CROTCH 2 HEIGHT

Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the level of hand crotch 2.



**MEAN: 4.35 in.; 11.05 cm**

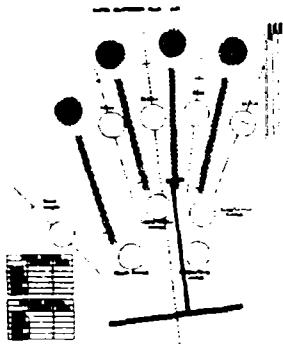
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.24 in.; 0.60 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 4.00 in.; 10.17 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 4.76 in.; 12.08 cm**

Range:	3.78-5.08 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	5th	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	5.48%	4.00	5th	10.17
Kurtosis:	2.97	4.07	10th	10.84
Skewness:	0.38	4.12	15th	10.45
Sample Size:	148	4.15	20th	10.54
		4.18	25th	10.62
		4.21	30th	10.70
		4.24	35th	10.77
		4.27	40th	10.84
		4.30	45th	10.92
		4.33	50th	10.99
		4.36	55th	11.07
		4.39	60th	11.15
		4.42	65th	11.24
		4.46	70th	11.34
		4.51	75th	11.44
		4.55	80th	11.56
		4.61	85th	11.70
		4.67	90th	11.87
		4.76	95th	12.08

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## CROTCH 3 HEIGHT

Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the level of hand crotch 3.



**MEAN: 4.28 in.; 10.87 cm**

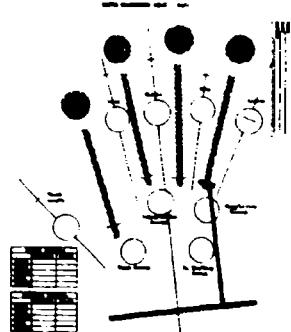
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.23 in.; 0.58 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 3.97 in.; 10.09 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 4.67 in.; 11.86 cm**

Range:	3.82-5.00 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	5th	10.09
Coefficient of Variation:	5.92%	3.97	5th	10.09
Kurtosis:	3.29	3.99	10th	10.14
Skewness:	0.54	4.03	15th	10.24
Sample Size:	148	4.07	20th	10.38
		4.11	25th	10.48
		4.14	30th	10.52
		4.17	35th	10.60
		4.21	40th	10.68
		4.24	45th	10.76
		4.27	50th	10.84
		4.30	55th	10.92
		4.33	60th	11.00
		4.36	65th	11.08
		4.40	70th	11.17
		4.43	75th	11.25
		4.47	80th	11.35
		4.51	85th	11.46
		4.57	90th	11.61
		4.67	95th	11.86

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## CROTCH 4 HEIGHT

Measured on the data blank, the perpendicular distance from the wrist crease baseline to the level of hand crotch 4.



**MEAN: 3.83 in.; 9.72 cm**

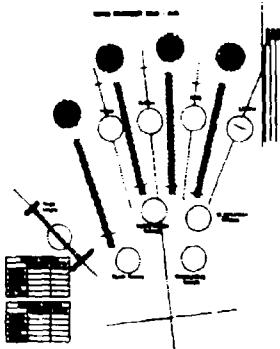
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.20 in.; 0.51 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 3.54 in.; 8.98 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 4.15 in.; 10.53 cm**

Range:	3.85-4.53 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	5.28%	3.54	8.98	
Kurtosis:	3.26	3.58	9.09	
Skewness:	0.45	3.61	9.18	
Sample Size:	148	3.65	9.26	
		3.68	9.34	
		3.71	9.41	
		3.73	9.48	
		3.76	9.55	
		3.79	9.62	
		3.82	9.69	
		3.84	9.76	
		3.87	9.83	
		3.90	9.91	
		3.93	9.99	
		3.97	10.07	
		4.00	10.17	
		4.04	10.27	
		4.09	10.39	
		4.15	10.53	

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## DIGIT 1 LENGTH;

FINGERTIP TO CROTCH LEVEL



Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 1 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 1 to the level of hand crotch 1.

**MEAN: 2.31 in.; 5.87 cm**

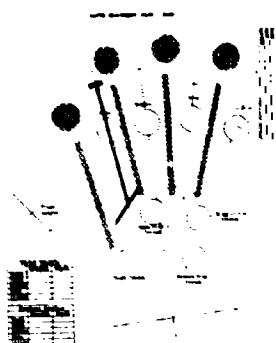
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.18 in.; 0.45 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 1.99 in.; 5.07 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 2.59 in.; 6.57 cm**

Range:	1.85-2.76 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	7.63%	1.99	5th	5.07
Kurtosis:	2.71	2.08	10th	5.27
Skewness:	-0.10	2.12	15th	5.89
Sample Size:	148	2.16	20th	5.49
		2.19	25th	5.57
		2.22	30th	5.64
		2.24	35th	5.70
		2.27	40th	5.76
		2.29	45th	5.82
		2.31	50th	5.88
		2.34	55th	5.93
		2.36	60th	5.99
		2.38	65th	6.05
		2.41	70th	6.12
		2.44	75th	6.19
		2.46	80th	6.26
		2.50	85th	6.34
		2.54	90th	6.44
		2.59	95th	6.57

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## DIGIT 2 LENGTH;

### FINGERTIP TO CROTCH LEVEL

Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 2 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 2 to the level of hand crotch 2.



**MEAN: 2.96 in.; 7.53 cm**

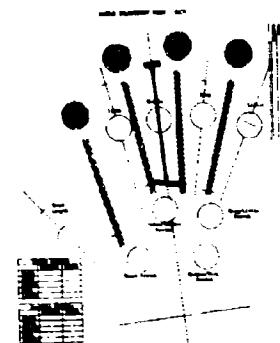
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.18 in.; 0.46 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 2.69 in.; 6.83 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 3.23 in.; 8.19 cm**

Range:	2.52-3.58 in.	Percentiles	
		In.	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	6.09%	2.69	6.88
Kurtosis:	3.32	2.73	6.94
Skewness:	0.33	2.77	7.08
Sample Size:	148	2.80	7.11
		2.83	7.19
		2.86	7.26
		2.89	7.33
		2.91	7.39
		2.94	7.46
		2.96	7.52
		2.99	7.58
		3.01	7.64
		3.03	7.71
		3.06	7.77
		3.09	7.84
		3.12	7.91
		3.15	7.99
		3.18	8.08
		3.23	8.19

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## DIGIT 3 LENGTH:

### FINGERTIP TO CROTCH LEVEL



Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 3 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 3 to the average level of hand crotch 2-3.

**MEAN: 3.37 in.; 8.57 cm**

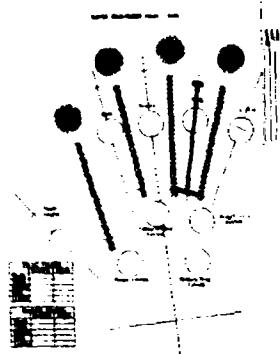
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.20 in.; 0.51 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 3.08 in.; 7.82 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 3.73 in.; 9.47 cm**

Range:	2.87-3.94 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	6.00%	3.08	7.82	
Kurtosis:	2.78	3.12	7.98	
Skewness:	0.32	3.16	8.02	
Sample Size:	148	3.19	8.10	
		3.22	8.18	
		3.25	8.26	
		3.28	8.33	
		3.31	8.40	
		3.33	8.47	
		3.36	8.53	
		3.39	8.60	
		3.42	8.68	
		3.44	8.75	
		3.48	8.83	
		3.51	8.91	
		3.55	9.01	
		3.59	9.12	
		3.65	9.26	
		3.73	9.47	

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## DIGIT 4 LENGTH;

FINGERTIP TO CROTCH LEVEL

Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 4 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 4 to the average level of hand crotch 8-4.



**MEAN: 3.17 in.; 8.05 cm**

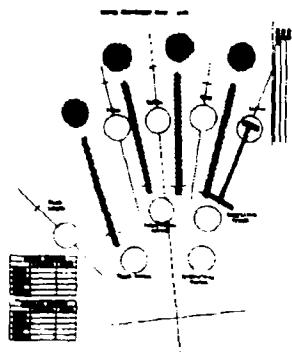
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.19 in.; 0.47 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 2.93 in.; 7.44 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 3.52 in.; 8.93 cm**

Range:	2.68-3.66 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	5.87%	2.93	5th	7.44
Kurtosis:	2.77	2.95	10th	7.50
Skewness:	0.89	2.98	15th	7.57
Sample Size:	148	3.00	20th	7.63
		3.03	25th	7.69
		3.05	30th	7.75
		3.07	35th	7.81
		3.10	40th	7.87
		3.12	45th	7.93
		3.15	50th	7.99
		3.17	55th	8.06
		3.20	60th	8.13
		3.23	65th	8.20
		3.26	70th	8.28
		3.29	75th	8.36
		3.33	80th	8.46
		3.38	85th	8.58
		3.43	90th	8.72
		3.52	95th	8.98

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## DIGIT 5 LENGTH;

FINGERTIP TO CROTCH LEVEL

Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 5 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 5 to the level of hand crotch 4.



**MEAN: 2.42 in.; 6.14 cm**

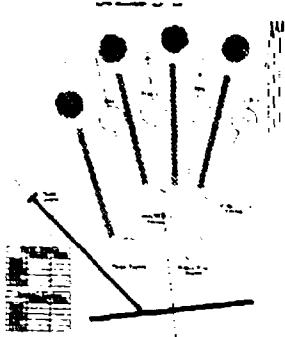
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.18 in.; 0.47 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 2.14 in.; 5.44 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 2.75 in.; 6.99 cm**

Range:	1.93-3.03 in.	Percentiles	
		In.	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	7.63%	2.14	5.44
Kurtosis:	3.08	2.21	5.61
Skewness:	0.30	2.25	5.71
Sample Size:	148	2.27	5.77
		2.29	5.83
		2.31	5.88
		2.33	5.93
		2.35	5.98
		2.37	6.03
		2.40	6.08
		2.42	6.14
		2.44	6.21
		2.47	6.27
		2.50	6.35
		2.53	6.44
		2.57	6.54
		2.62	6.65
		2.68	6.80
		2.75	6.99

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## DIGIT 1 LENGTH;

TOTAL, TIP TO WRIST CREASE

Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 1 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 1 to the wrist crease baseline.



**MEAN: 5.00 in.; 12.70 cm**

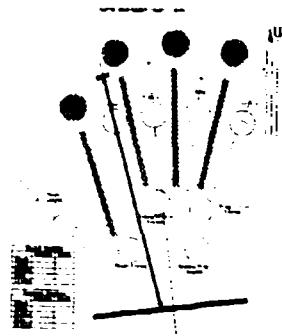
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.45 in.; 1.13 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 4.35 in.; 11.05 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 5.78 in.; 14.68 cm**

Range:	3.70-6.38 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
		4.35	5th	11.05
		4.45	10th	11.31
		4.54	15th	11.54
		4.62	20th	11.73
		4.69	25th	11.91
		4.75	30th	12.07
		4.81	35th	12.22
		4.87	40th	12.37
		4.93	45th	12.51
		4.98	50th	12.66
		5.04	55th	12.80
		5.10	60th	12.95
		5.16	65th	13.10
		5.22	70th	13.26
		5.29	75th	13.43
		5.37	80th	13.63
		5.46	85th	13.87
		5.58	90th	14.18
		5.78	95th	14.68

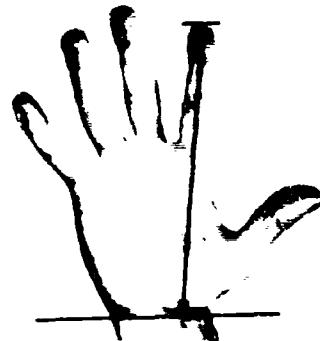
(53)



## DIGIT 2 LENGTH;

TOTAL, TIP TO WRIST CREASE

Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 2 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 2 to the wrist crease baseline.



**MEAN: 7.29 in.; 18.52 cm**

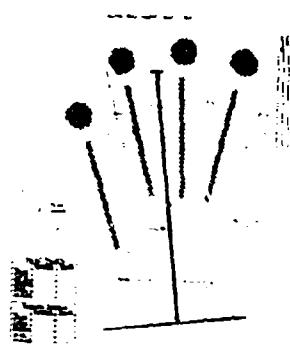
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.35 in.; 0.88 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 6.74 in.; 17.13 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 7.90 in.; 20.06 cm**

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Range:	6.42-8.28 in.	Percentiles	
		In.	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	4.75%	6.74	17.13
Kurtosis:	2.77	6.85	17.41
Skewness:	0.16	6.98	17.60
Sample Size:	148	6.99	17.76
		7.05	17.90
		7.10	18.02
		7.14	18.14
		7.19	18.26
		7.23	18.37
		7.28	18.48
		7.32	18.59
		7.37	18.71
		7.41	18.83
		7.46	18.96
		7.52	19.10
		7.58	19.26
		7.66	19.45
		7.75	19.69
		7.90	20.06



## DIGIT 3 LENGTH:

**TOTAL, TIP TO WRIST CREASE**



Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 3 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 3 to the wrist crease baseline.

**MEAN: 7.69 in.; 19.52 cm**

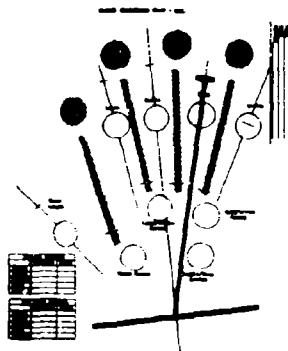
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.36 in.; 0.92 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 7.12 in.; 18.10 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 8.28 in.; 21.04 cm**

Range:	6.77-8.98 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	4.72%	7.12	5th	18.10
Kurtosis:	3.24	7.26	10th	18.48
Skewness:	0.29	7.38	15th	18.62
Sample Size:	148	7.38	20th	18.75
		7.43	25th	18.87
		7.47	30th	18.98
		7.51	35th	19.09
		7.56	40th	19.20
		7.60	45th	19.31
		7.65	50th	19.43
		7.70	55th	19.55
		7.75	60th	19.68
		7.81	65th	19.83
		7.87	70th	19.98
		7.98	75th	20.15
		8.01	80th	20.34
		8.09	85th	20.56
		8.19	90th	20.80
		8.28	95th	21.04

(55)



## DIGIT 4 LENGTH;

TOTAL, TIP TO WRIST CREASE



Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 4 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 4 to the wrist crease baseline.

**MEAN: 7.37 in.; 18.72 cm**

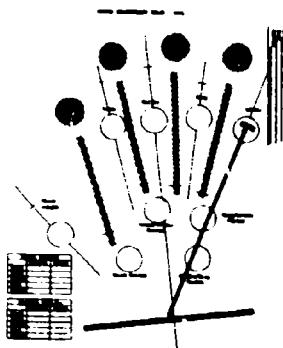
**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.36 in.; 0.91 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 6.90 in. 17.52 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 7.98 in.; 20.28 cm**

Range:	6.54-8.58 in.	Percentiles		
		In.	Cm.	
Coefficient of Variation:	4.84%	6.90	5th	17.52
Kurtosis:	2.97	6.98	10th	17.78
Skewness:	0.41	7.03	15th	17.85
Sample Size:	148	7.07	20th	17.95
		7.11	25th	18.05
		7.14	30th	18.15
		7.18	35th	18.25
		7.23	40th	18.36
		7.27	45th	18.47
		7.32	50th	18.59
		7.37	55th	18.72
		7.43	60th	18.86
		7.49	65th	19.01
		7.55	70th	19.18
		7.62	75th	19.36
		7.70	80th	19.57
		7.79	85th	19.79
		7.89	90th	20.04
		7.98	95th	20.28

(56)



## DIGIT 5 LENGTH;

TOTAL, TIP TO WRIST CREASE

Measured on the data blank, the distance along the axis of digit 5 from the midpoint of the tip of digit 5 to the wrist crease baseline.



**MEAN: 6.54 in.; 16.61 cm**

**STANDARD DEVIATION: 0.36 in. 0.91 cm**

**5th PERCENTILE: 5.95 in.; 15.11 cm**

**95th PERCENTILE: 7.13 in.; 18.10 cm**

Range:	5.59-7.64 in.	Percentiles	
		In.	Cm.
Coefficient of Variation:	5.47%	5.95	15.11
Kurtosis:	3.19	6.12	15.55
Skewness:	0.21	6.21	15.77
Sample Size:	148	6.27	15.92
		6.31	16.08
		6.35	16.14
		6.39	16.24
		6.43	16.34
		6.47	16.44
		6.51	16.54
		6.56	16.65
		6.60	16.77
		6.65	16.90
		6.71	17.04
		6.77	17.20
		6.84	17.38
		6.92	17.59
		7.02	17.83
		7.13	18.10

**SECTION V**

**DATA SUMMARIES: COMMISSIONED VS. NON-COMMISSIONED PERSONNEL**

**OFFICERS ONLY**  
N = 94

**ENLISTED MEN ONLY**  
N = 54

	Inches				Centimeters				Inches				Centimeters			
	$\bar{X}$	SD	$\bar{X}$	SD	$\bar{X}$	SD	$\bar{X}$	SD	$\bar{X}$	SD	$\bar{X}$	SD	$\bar{X}$	SD	$\bar{X}$	
1 Hand Length	7.77	0.36	19.73	0.91	7.75	0.39	19.70	0.99	3.55	0.16	9.02	0.41	3.55	0.13	5.44	0.32
2 Hand Breadth; Metacarpale	3.52	0.16	8.94	0.40	2.70	0.14	6.85	0.36	21.69	0.88	2.03	0.16	2.19	0.11	5.44	0.32
3 Hand Circumference; Metacarpale	8.48	0.36	21.53	0.92	8.54	0.35	20.07	0.56	25.57	1.41	8.67	0.37	6.65	0.37	5.44	0.32
4 Hand Circumference; Metacarpale, Minimum	9.97	0.49	25.33	1.24	10.07	0.56	22.78	2.06	22.78	2.06	1.71	0.11	1.71	0.11	5.44	0.32
5 Hand Circumference; Fingertips Even	8.93	0.87	22.68	2.22	8.97	0.81	22.78	2.06	22.78	2.06	2.48	0.19	2.48	0.19	5.44	0.32
6 Fist Circumference	11.63	0.52	29.55	1.33	11.71	0.54	29.73	1.38	29.73	1.38	3.30	0.20	3.30	0.20	5.44	0.32
7 Wrist Circumference	6.88	0.36	17.47	0.92	6.91	0.39	17.56	0.99	1.30	0.08	3.30	0.20	3.30	0.20	5.44	0.32
8 Hand Thickness; Metacarpale III	1.29	0.08	3.28	0.20	1.30	0.08	3.28	0.20	1.30	0.08	3.30	0.20	3.30	0.20	5.44	0.32
9 Hand Depth; Thenar Pad	2.41	0.17	6.13	0.42	2.48	0.19	6.29	0.49	6.29	0.49	2.31	0.13	2.31	0.13	5.44	0.32
10 Digit 1: Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.90	0.05	2.29	0.13	0.91	0.05	2.29	0.13	0.91	0.05	2.31	0.13	2.31	0.13	5.44	0.32
11 Digit 1: Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.79	0.06	2.00	0.16	0.80	0.06	2.04	0.14	0.80	0.06	2.04	0.14	2.04	0.14	5.44	0.32
12 Digit 1: Interphalangeal Joint; Circumference	2.66	0.15	6.76	0.39	2.70	0.14	6.85	0.36	2.70	0.14	6.85	0.36	6.85	0.36	5.44	0.32
13 Digit 2: Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.72	0.05	1.84	0.12	0.73	0.04	1.85	0.11	0.73	0.04	1.85	0.11	1.85	0.11	5.44	0.32
14 Digit 2: Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.60	0.05	1.53	0.13	0.62	0.05	1.58	0.14	0.62	0.05	1.58	0.14	1.58	0.14	5.44	0.32
15 Digit 2: Distal Intrplgl Joint; Circumference	2.09	0.13	5.32	0.32	2.13	0.14	5.40	0.35	2.13	0.14	5.40	0.35	5.40	0.35	5.44	0.32
16 Digit 2: Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.84	0.06	2.14	0.14	0.85	0.04	2.16	0.11	0.85	0.04	2.16	0.11	2.16	0.11	5.44	0.32
17 Digit 2: Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.76	0.04	1.93	0.11	0.77	0.06	1.96	0.14	0.77	0.06	1.96	0.14	1.96	0.14	5.44	0.32
18 Digit 2: Proximal Intrplgl Joint; Circumference	2.52	0.14	6.41	0.36	2.55	0.14	6.48	0.35	2.55	0.14	6.48	0.35	6.48	0.35	5.44	0.32
19 Digit 3: Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.72	0.05	1.84	0.13	0.73	0.04	1.84	0.10	0.73	0.04	1.84	0.10	1.84	0.10	5.44	0.32
20 Digit 3: Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.63	0.05	1.59	0.13	0.64	0.05	1.62	0.13	0.64	0.05	1.62	0.13	1.62	0.13	5.44	0.32
21 Digit 3: Distal Intrplgl Joint; Circumference	2.12	0.14	5.39	0.35	2.14	0.13	5.44	0.32	2.14	0.13	5.44	0.32	5.44	0.32	5.44	0.32
22 Digit 3: Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.86	0.06	2.18	0.15	0.86	0.04	2.19	0.11	0.86	0.04	2.19	0.11	2.19	0.11	5.44	0.32
23 Digit 3: Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.79	0.05	2.01	0.13	0.80	0.06	2.03	0.16	0.80	0.06	2.03	0.16	2.03	0.16	5.44	0.32
24 Digit 3: Proximal Intrplgl Jct.; Circumference	2.59	0.16	6.58	0.40	2.62	0.15	6.65	0.37	2.62	0.15	6.65	0.37	6.65	0.37	5.44	0.32
25 Digit 4: Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.68	0.04	1.72	0.11	0.67	0.05	1.71	0.11	0.67	0.05	1.71	0.11	1.71	0.11	5.44	0.32
26 Digit 4: Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.59	0.05	1.51	0.13	0.60	0.05	1.52	0.13	0.60	0.05	1.52	0.13	1.52	0.13	5.44	0.32
27 Digit 4: Distal Intrplgl Joint; Circumference	2.00	0.12	5.09	0.31	2.00	0.12	5.08	0.30	2.00	0.12	5.08	0.30	5.08	0.30	5.44	0.32
28 Digit 4: Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.80	0.06	2.02	0.14	0.79	0.05	2.01	0.12	0.79	0.05	2.01	0.12	2.01	0.12	5.44	0.32
29 Digit 4: Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.74	0.05	1.89	0.12	0.75	0.06	1.89	0.15	0.75	0.06	1.89	0.15	1.89	0.15	5.44	0.32
30 Digit 4: Proximal Intrplgl Joint; Circumference	2.42	0.15	6.15	0.38	2.41	0.14	6.13	0.36	2.41	0.14	6.13	0.36	6.13	0.36	5.44	0.32

		Inches $\bar{X}$ SD	Centimeters $\bar{X}$ SD	Inches $\bar{X}$ SD	Centimeters $\bar{X}$ SD
31	Digit 5; Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.62; 0.04	1.57; 0.11	0.62; 0.05	1.57; 0.13
32	Digit 5; Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.54; 0.05	1.37; 0.12	0.55; 0.05	1.39; 0.13
33	Digit 5; Distal Interphalangeal Joint; Circumference	1.82; 0.12	4.63; 0.31	1.84; 0.14	4.66; 0.34
34	Digit 5; Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Breadth	0.70; 0.06	1.78; 0.14	0.70; 0.05	1.77; 0.14
35	Digit 5; Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Depth	0.65; 0.05	1.66; 0.12	0.66; 0.05	1.69; 0.13
36	Digit 5; Proximal Interphalangeal Joint; Circumference	2.12; 0.14	5.39; 0.36	2.14; 0.14	5.43; 0.36
37	Wrist Breadth	2.67; 0.15	6.79; 0.38	2.66; 0.14	6.76; 0.35
38	Digit 1 Height; Perpendicular to Wrist Crease	3.96; 0.34	10.06; 0.87	3.92; 0.39	9.97; 0.99
39	Digit 2 Height; Perpendicular to Wrist Crease	7.22; 0.35	18.34; 0.88	7.21; 0.35	18.31; 0.89
40	Digit 3 Height; Perpendicular to Wrist Crease	7.69; 0.35	19.52; 0.89	7.69; 0.39	19.52; 0.99
41	Digit 4 Height; Perpendicular to Wrist Crease	7.16; 0.33	18.19; 0.85	7.17; 0.37	18.21; 0.95
42	Digit 5 Height; Perpendicular to Wrist Crease	5.73; 0.29	14.55; 0.73	5.78; 0.36	14.67; 0.91
43	Crotch 1 Height	2.68; 0.22	6.82; 0.56	2.69; 0.25	6.82; 0.65
44	Crotch 2 Height	4.36; 0.21	11.06; 0.54	4.35; 0.27	11.04; 0.70
45	Crotch 3 Height	4.28; 0.20	10.86; 0.51	4.29; 0.27	10.88; 0.68
46	Crotch 4 Height	3.82; 0.18	9.69; 0.45	3.85; 0.24	9.77; 0.60
47	Digit 1 Length; Fingertip to Crotch Level	2.32; 0.17	5.88; 0.44	2.30; 0.18	5.83; 0.46
48	Digit 2 Length; Fingertip to Crotch Level	2.96; 0.19	7.53; 0.47	3.00; 0.17	7.52; 0.44
49	Digit 3 Length; Fingertip to Crotch Level	3.37; 0.20	8.57; 0.51	3.37; 0.21	8.57; 0.53
50	Digit 4 Length; Fingertip to Crotch Level	3.17; 0.19	8.05; 0.48	3.17; 0.19	8.05; 0.47
51	Digit 5 Length; Fingertip to Crotch Level	2.40; 0.18	6.10; 0.45	2.45; 0.20	6.21; 0.51
52	Digit 1 Length; Total, Tip to Wrist Crease	5.02; 0.42	12.75; 1.06	4.96; 0.49	12.61; 1.23
53	Digit 2 Length; Total, Tip to Wrist Crease	7.30; 0.35	18.54; 0.89	7.28; 0.35	18.49; 0.88
54	Digit 3 Length; Total, Tip to Wrist Crease	7.69; 0.35	19.52; 0.89	7.69; 0.39	19.52; 0.99
55	Digit 4 Length; Total, Tip to Wrist Crease	7.36; 0.34	18.70; 0.86	7.39; 0.39	18.76; 1.00
56	Digit 5 Length; Total, Tip to Wrist Crease	6.51; 0.33	16.54; 0.83	6.59; 0.41	16.73; 1.03

**SECTION VI**

**CORRELATION MATRIX FOR ALL VARIABLES**

CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1 HAND LENGTH	.545	.586	.519	.102	.561	.566	.393	.347	.376	
2 HAND BREADTH, META	.545	.885	.728	.248	.759	.705	.310	.489	.447	
3 HAND CIRC, METACARP	.586	.885	.789	.290	.754	.741	.365	.519	.410	
4 HAND CIRC, META, MIN	.519	.728	.789	.334	.689	.651	.372	.507	.412	
5 HAND CIRC, TIPS EVN	.102	.228	.290	.334	.222	.168	.088	.243	.021	
6 FIST CIRCUMFERENCE	.561	.739	.754	.689	.222	.681	.381	.473	.444	
7 WRIST CIRCUMF-ENCE	.566	.705	.741	.651	.168	.681	.513	.479	.529	
8 HAND THICK AT META	.393	.310	.365	.372	-.088	.381	.513	.407	.340	
9 HND DPTH, THENR PAD	.347	.489	.519	.507	.243	.473	.479	.407	.340	
10 DIG 1 JOINT BRDTH	.376	.447	.410	.412	.021	.444	.529	.340	.340	
11 DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH	.437	.509	.519	.544	-.004	.535	.567	.402	.294	.515
12 DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	.469	.547	.532	.550	.005	.552	.628	.417	.360	.870
13 DIG 2 DST JNT BDTH	.341	.466	.453	.386	-.114	.454	.555	.393	.330	.616
14 DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	.426	.480	.478	.458	-.174	.464	.510	.336	.381	.397
15 DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	.450	.558	.552	.502	-.173	.546	.630	.438	.421	.596
16 DIG 2 PR JNT BRDTH	.413	.558	.554	.532	.026	.536	.643	.534	.343	.588
17 DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	.478	.464	.460	.413	-.050	.516	.588	.433	.334	.466
18 DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	.490	.590	.584	.537	-.001	.592	.696	.541	.380	.602
19 DIG 3 DST JNT BDTH	.402	.535	.518	.506	.017	.506	.629	.468	.397	.560
20 DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	.445	.481	.514	.440	-.139	.512	.527	.416	.330	.353
21 DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC	.478	.586	.596	.546	-.067	.586	.670	.504	.427	.527
22 DIG 3 PR JNT BRDTH	.402	.560	.514	.475	.008	.508	.577	.501	.340	.607
23 DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	.503	.509	.479	.476	.026	.584	.647	.457	.387	.470
24 DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	.528	.617	.579	.546	.003	.626	.704	.577	.421	.624
25 DIG 4 DST JNT BDTH	.231	.357	.378	.371	-.029	.327	.422	.365	.258	.433
26 DIC 4 DST JNT DPTH	.350	.446	.465	.389	-.175	.448	.511	.371	.297	.330
27 DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	.351	.485	.505	.454	-.113	.467	.565	.442	.331	.456
28 DIG 4 PR JNT BRDTH	.439	.582	.533	.496	.012	.497	.616	.431	.336	.560
29 DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	.501	.464	.449	.450	-.009	.517	.627	.491	.340	.465
30 DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	.532	.593	.554	.531	.008	.569	.695	.512	.393	.576

CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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31	DIG 5 DST JNT BDTH	.272	.415	.407	.371	-.013	.388	.448	.341	.328	.381	
32	DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	.362	.447	.483	.395	-.183	.474	.484	.429	.390	.409	
33	DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	.373	.509	.523	.436	-.119	.511	.554	.451	.412	.459	
34	DIG 5 PR JNT BRDTH	.427	.567	.545	.532	.011	.508	.606	.445	.315	.501	
35	DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	.470	.410	.439	.425	-.100	.489	.580	.438	.292	.502	
36	DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	.515	.570	.574	.562	-.058	.575	.682	.503	.348	.574	
37	WRIST BREADTH		.441	.519	.581	.488	.339	.564	.678	.295	.387	.319
38	DIGIT 1 HT PERP WC	.611	.318	.350	.223	-.065	.286	.324	.153	.073	.273	
39	DIGIT 2 HT PERP WC	.899	.520	.572	.440	.004	.530	.537	.307	.276	.383	
40	DIGIT 3 HT PERP WC	.975	.534	.575	.500	.047	.560	.559	.403	.353	.375	
41	DIGIT 4 HT PERP WC	.931	.514	.557	.487	.087	.529	.527	.426	.376	.358	
42	DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC	.804	.445	.490	.431	.112	.470	.484	.379	.323	.281	
43	CROTCH 1 HEIGHT	.583	.384	.405	.305	-.155	.340	.438	.252	.193	.400	
44	CROTCH 2 HEIGHT	.843	.468	.488	.419	-.053	.490	.508	.530	.294	.397	
45	CROTCH 3 HEIGHT	.818	.434	.474	.422	.062	.467	.497	.497	.517	.336	
46	CROTCH 4 HEIGHT	.723	.437	.472	.431	.136	.436	.483	.266	.379	.269	
47	DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH	.572	.219	.248	.253	.240	.295	.203	.098	.114	.158	
48	DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH	.655	.398	.496	.357	.071	.442	.330	.212	.215	.204	
49	DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH	.826	.477	.512	.436	.063	.494	.424	.378	.289	.297	
50	DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH	.801	.476	.516	.413	.133	.483	.407	.368	.312	.272	
51	DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH	.625	.421	.457	.358	.106	.448	.359	.299	.243	.225	
52	DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST	.632	.306	.351	.248	-.011	.275	.323	.193	.079	.250	
53	DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST	.903	.508	.570	.447	.034	.525	.529	.317	.270	.365	
54	DIGIT 3 TIP-WRIST	.975	.534	.575	.500	.047	.560	.559	.403	.355	.375	
55	DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST	.929	.534	.564	.483	.051	.542	.537	.415	.380	.380	
56	DIG 1 JOINT BRDTH	.806	.469	.503	.423	.046	.487	.473	.364	.331	.334	

CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1 HAN D LENGTH	.437	.469	.341	.426	.450	.413	.478	.490	.402	.445
2 HAN D BREADTH, META	.509	.547	.466	.480	.558	.558	.464	.590	.535	.481
3 HAN D CIRC, METACARP	.519	.532	.453	.478	.552	.554	.460	.584	.518	.514
4 HAN D CIRC, META, MIN	.544	.550	.386	.458	.504	.532	.413	.557	.500	.440
5 HAN D CIRC, TIPS EVN	-.004	.005	-.114	-.172	-.173	.026	-.050	-.001	.017	-.139
6 FIST CIRCUMFERENCE	.535	.552	.454	.482	.546	.536	.516	.592	.506	.514
7 WRIST CIRCUMFENCE	.567	.628	.555	.510	.630	.643	.588	.696	.629	.527
8 HAN D THICK AT META	.402	.417	.393	.336	.438	.534	.433	.541	.468	.416
9 HND DPTH, THENR PAD	.294	.360	.330	.381	.421	.343	.334	.380	.397	.330
10 DIG 1 JOINT BRDTH	.515	.870	.616	.397	.596	.588	.466	.602	.560	.353
11 DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH		.861	.513	.496	.588	.569	.558	.644	.482	.509
12 DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	.861		.657	.508	.682	.667	.580	.714	.609	.483
13 DIG 2 DST JNT BDTH	.513	.657		.411	.839	.652	.531	.670	.771	.444
14 DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	.496	.508	.411		.834	.375	.423	.448	.409	.806
15 DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	.588	.682	.839	.834		.602	.529	.655	.706	.744
16 DIG 2 PR JNT BRDTH	.569	.667	.652	.373	.602		.565	.903	.605	.408
17 DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	.558	.580	.531	.423	.559	.565		.859	.477	.472
18 DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	.644	.714	.670	.448	.655	.903	.859		.617	.496
19 DIG 3 DST JNT BDTH	.482	.609	.771	.409	.706	.605	.477	.617		.483
20 DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	.509	.483	.444	.806	.744	.408	.472	.496	.483	
21 DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC	.564	.626	.704	.711	.846	.580	.545	.638	.860	.856
22 DIG 3 PR JNT BRDTH	.516	.651	.631	.300	.549	.775	.449	.706	.600	.249
23 DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	.591	.608	.494	.429	.541	.565	.774	.748	.504	.515
24 DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	.640	.725	.654	.432	.638	.769	.698	.833	.606	.511
25 DIG 4 DST JNT BDTH	.365	.467	.536	.294	.500	.405	.297	.404	.742	.347
26 DIG 4 DST JNT DPTH	.466	.453	.408	.768	.704	.383	.381	.439	.430	.020
27 DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	.500	.549	.569	.662	.740	.469	.411	.506	.706	.729
28 DIG 4 PR JNT BRDTH	.481	.606	.628	.344	.575	.709	.451	.673	.687	.357
29 DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	.621	.614	.511	.394	.528	.585	.744	.744	.519	.487
30 DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	.614	.683	.638	.409	.616	.721	.668	.791	.679	.464

CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
31 DIG 5 DST JNT BDTH	.358	.434	.516	.375	.531	.574	.245	.364	.682	.366
32 DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	.490	.513	.463	.740	.717	.406	.400	.455	.442	.797
33 DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	.493	.550	.576	.653	.733	.466	.375	.483	.655	.683
34 DIG 5 PR JNT BRDTH	.519	.592	.588	.391	.574	.684	.429	.640	.630	.419
35 DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	.522	.588	.511	.478	.581	.533	.619	.639	.511	.541
36 DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	.596	.677	.629	.499	.661	.700	.587	.729	.648	.546
37 WRIST BREADTH	.366	.385	.216	.276	.295	.325	.413	.412	.411	.334
38 DIGIT 1 HT PERP WC	.332	.342	.314	.278	.343	.320	.382	.389	.421	.334
39 DIGIT 2 HT PERP WC	.426	.463	.391	.432	.479	.390	.525	.504	.377	.438
40 DIGIT 3 HT PERP WC	.423	.457	.345	.445	.460	.403	.497	.494	.411	.465
41 DIGIT 4 HT PERP WC	.417	.442	.352	.413	.444	.402	.461	.472	.430	.428
42 DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC	.373	.376	.299	.395	.399	.358	.407	.420	.411	.388
43 CROTCH 1 HEIGHT	.431	.481	.418	.322	.427	.391	.449	.467	.355	.366
44 CFOTCH 2 HEIGHT	.450	.490	.380	.453	.485	.389	.495	.486	.379	.434
45 CROTCH 3 HEIGHT	.377	.410	.325	.414	.426	.341	.392	.405	.343	.372
46 CROTCH 4 HEIGHT	.343	.355	.291	.370	.379	.317	.311	.349	.364	.313
47 DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH	.168	.185	.185	.166	.211	.186	.247	.238	.145	.181
48 DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH	.266	.263	.275	.279	.324	.267	.389	.360	.274	.311
49 DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH	.338	.362	.260	.327	.346	.338	.442	.426	.357	.391
50 DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH	.346	.351	.245	.332	.340	.310	.424	.402	.365	.384
51 DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH	.354	.327	.251	.328	.337	.335	.415	.414	.327	.354
52 DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST	.330	.329	.299	.274	.332	.320	.393	.394	.219	.343
53 DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST	.424	.450	.373	.414	.458	.387	.525	.502	.367	.427
54 DIGIT 3 TIP-WRIST	.423	.457	.345	.445	.460	.403	.497	.494	.411	.465
55 DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST	.427	.462	.365	.432	.462	.417	.466	.407	.433	.431
56 DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	.399	.422	.339	.425	.440	.385	.418	.443	.431	.398

CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1 HAND LENGTH	.478	.402	.503	.528	.231	.350	.351	.439	.501	.552
2 HAND BREADTH, META	.586	.560	.509	.617	.357	.446	.485	.522	.464	.593
3 HAND CIRC,METACARP	.596	.514	.479	.579	.378	.465	.505	.533	.449	.554
4 HAND CIRC,META,MIN	.546	.475	.476	.546	.371	.389	.454	.496	.450	.531
5 HAND CIRC,TIPS EVN	-.067	.008	.026	.003	-.029	-.175	-.113	.012	-.009	.008
6 FIST CIRCUMF-ENCE	.586	.508	.584	.626	.327	.448	.467	.497	.517	.562
7 WRIST CIRCUMF-ENCE	.670	.577	.647	.702	.422	.511	.565	.616	.627	.695
8 HAND THICK AT META	.504	.501	.497	.577	.365	.371	.442	.431	.491	.532
9 HND DPTH,THENR PAD	.427	.340	.387	.421	.200	.297	.351	.330	.340	.353
10 DIG 1 JOINT BRDTH	.527	.607	.478	.624	.433	.335	.426	.560	.463	.576
11 DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH	.564	.516	.591	.640	.365	.466	.500	.481	.621	.614
12 DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	.626	.651	.608	.725	.467	.453	.549	.606	.614	.683
13 DIG 2 DST JNT BDTH	.704	.631	.494	.654	.536	.408	.569	.628	.511	.538
14 DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	.711	.300	.429	.432	.294	.768	.662	.344	.394	.409
15 DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	.846	.549	.541	.636	.500	.704	.740	.575	.528	.616
16 DIG 2 PR JNT BRDTH	.580	.775	.565	.769	.405	.383	.469	.709	.585	.721
17 DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	.545	.449	.774	.698	.297	.381	.411	.451	.744	.668
18 DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	.638	.706	.748	.833	.402	.439	.506	.673	.744	.791
19 DIG 3 DST JNT BDTH	.860	.688	.504	.686	.742	.436	.706	.687	.519	.679
20 DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	.856	.349	.515	.511	.347	.826	.729	.357	.487	.464
21 DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC		.592	.576	.682	.627	.740	.835	.600	.567	.652
22 DIG 3 PR JNT BRDTH	.592		.527	.875	.541	.355	.530	.826	.542	.769
23 DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	.578	.527		.868	.334	.445	.479	.511	.838	.751
24 DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	.682	.875	.868		.505	.474	.589	.762	.786	.866
25 DIG 4 DST JNT BDTH	.627	.541	.334	.505		.359	.801	.602	.427	.583
26 DIG 4 DST JNT DPTH	.740	.355	.445	.474	.359		.839	.403	.471	.492
27 DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	.835	.530	.479	.589	.801	.835		.599	.544	.647
28 DIG 4 PR JNT BRDTH	.600	.826	.511	.762	.602	.403	.599		.589	.892
29 DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	.567	.542	.636	.780	.427	.471	.544	.589		.885
30 DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	.652	.769	.751	.866	.583	.492	.647	.892	.885	

CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31 DIG 5 DST JNT BDTH	.608	.507	.313	.474	.797	.390	.706	.543	.365	.514
32 DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	.725	.368	.408	.463	.401	.866	.778	.365	.446	.458
33 DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	.780	.520	.426	.555	.699	.734	.868	.546	.472	.576
34 DIG 5 PR JNT BRDTH	.599	.728	.491	.694	.533	.393	.564	.784	.535	.743
35 DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	.605	.462	.698	.665	.406	.510	.560	.487	.695	.661
36 DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	.684	.684	.667	.772	.531	.511	.636	.730	.690	.796
37 WRIST BREADTH	.439	.335	.494	.475	.304	.257	.338	.407	.424	.461
38 DIGIT 1 HT PERP WC	.307	.242	.362	.357	.126	.261	.242	.248	.366	.349
39 DIGIT 2 HT PERP WC	.462	.343	.478	.484	.210	.336	.332	.378	.482	.485
40 DIGIT 3 HT PERP WC	.494	.411	.507	.536	.235	.358	.358	.435	.499	.529
41 DIGIT 4 HT PERP WC	.489	.415	.483	.519	.285	.346	.380	.441	.517	.543
42 DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC	.451	.361	.437	.457	.264	.321	.360	.375	.436	.462
43 CROTCH 1 HEIGHT	.401	.323	.434	.441	.231	.339	.348	.340	.464	.453
44 CROTCH 2 HEIGHT	.458	.388	.489	.509	.272	.388	.400	.451	.511	.544
45 CROTCH 3 HEIGHT	.403	.362	.409	.446	.268	.358	.379	.406	.435	.482
46 CROTCH 4 HEIGHT	.388	.370	.367	.423	.267	.321	.352	.379	.401	.447
47 DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH	.178	.142	.257	.230	.071	.072	.098	.168	.263	.246
48 DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH	.335	.187	.315	.303	.066	.166	.140	.159	.302	.256
49 DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH	.422	.334	.425	.448	.139	.231	.219	.311	.394	.394
50 DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH	.421	.329	.423	.436	.181	.231	.246	.317	.442	.428
51 DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH	.383	.288	.403	.393	.191	.248	.280	.315	.396	.406
52 DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST	.312	.241	.372	.361	.124	.255	.237	.248	.369	.349
53 DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST	.449	.341	.480	.483	.200	.320	.316	.374	.482	.482
54 DIGIT 3 TIP-WRIST	.494	.411	.507	.536	.235	.358	.358	.435	.499	.529
55 DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST	.487	.426	.477	.524	.279	.357	.384	.456	.518	.554
56 DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	.468	.384	.453	.480	.270	.348	.379	.389	.453	.480

## CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1 HAN D LENGTH	.272	.362	.373	.427	.470	.515	.441	.611	.899	.975
2 HAN D BREADTH, META	.415	.447	.509	.567	.410	.570	.519	.318	.520	.534
3 HAN D CIRC,METACARP	.407	.483	.523	.545	.439	.574	.581	.350	.572	.575
4 HAN D CIRC,META,MIN	.371	.396	.456	.534	.445	.562	.488	.423	.440	.500
5 HAN D CIRC,TIPS EVN	-.013	-.183	-.119	.011	-.100	-.034	.339	-.065	.004	.047
6 FIST CIRCUMFERENCE	.388	.474	.511	.508	.489	.575	.564	.486	.530	.560
7 WRIST CIRCUMF-ENCE	.448	.482	.554	.606	.560	.682	.678	.324	.537	.559
8 HAN D THICK AT META	.341	.429	.451	.445	.438	.503	.295	.153	.307	.403
9 HND DPTH,THÈNR PAD	.328	.390	.412	.315	.292	.348	.387	.073	.278	.353
10 DIG 1 JOINT BRDTH	.381	.409	.459	.501	.502	.574	.319	.273	.383	.375
11 DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH	.358	.490	.493	.519	.522	.596	.360	.332	.426	.423
12 DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	.434	.513	.550	.592	.588	.677	.385	.342	.463	.457
13 DIG 2 DST JNT BDTH	.516	.463	.576	.588	.511	.629	.216	.314	.391	.345
14 DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	.375	.740	.653	.391	.478	.499	.276	.278	.432	.445
15 DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	.531	.717	.733	.574	.581	.661	.295	.343	.419	.460
16 DIG 2 PR JNT BRDTH	.374	.406	.466	.684	.553	.700	.325	.320	.390	.403
17 DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	.245	.400	.375	.429	.619	.587	.413	.382	.525	.497
18 DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	.362	.455	.483	.640	.639	.729	.412	.309	.504	.494
19 DIG 3 DST JNT BDTH	.682	.442	.655	.630	.511	.648	.411	.221	.377	.411
20 DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	.366	.797	.683	.419	.541	.546	.534	.352	.438	.465
21 DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC	.608	.725	.780	.599	.605	.684	.439	.307	.402	.494
22 DIG 3 PR JNT BRDTH	.507	.368	.520	.728	.462	.684	.335	.242	.343	.411
23 DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	.313	.408	.426	.491	.698	.667	.494	.362	.478	.507
24 DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	.474	.463	.555	.694	.665	.772	.475	.357	.484	.536
25 DIG 4 DST JNT BDTH	.797	.401	.699	.533	.406	.531	.304	.126	.210	.235
26 DIG 4 DST JNT DPTH	.390	.866	.734	.393	.510	.511	.257	.261	.336	.358
27 DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	.706	.778	.868	.564	.560	.636	.358	.442	.532	.558
28 DIG 4 PR JNT BRDTH	.543	.365	.546	.784	.487	.730	.407	.248	.378	.435
29 DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	.365	.446	.472	.535	.695	.690	.424	.366	.482	.499
30 DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	.514	.456	.576	.743	.661	.796	.401	.349	.480	.529

## CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
31 DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	.447	.857	.605	.387	.569	.539	.444	.443	.471	
32 DIG 5 DS1 JNT DPTH	.447	.837	.417	.523	.539	.257	.277	.361	.375	
33 DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	.857	.837	.610	.543	.661	.560	.634	.540	.360	
34 DIG 5 PR JNT BRDTH	.605	.417	.610	.510	.885	.392	.479	.572	.433	
35 DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	.387	.523	.543	.510	.845	.375	.265	.447	.478	
36 DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	.569	.539	.661	.885	.845	.441	.313	.472	.524	
37 WRIST BREADTH	.339	.257	.360	.392	.375	.441	.152	.366	.407	
38 DIGIT 1 HT PERP WC	.122	.277	.234	.279	.265	.313	.152	.767	.645	
39 DIGIT 2 HT PERP WC	.223	.361	.345	.372	.447	.472	.366	.767	.933	
40 DIGIT 3 HT PERP WC	.271	.375	.380	.433	.478	.524	.407	.645	.933	
41 DIGIT 4 HT PERP WC	.323	.360	.396	.460	.475	.534	.372	.563	.861	.950
42 DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC	.329	.331	.383	.446	.481	.531	.327	.469	.735	.828
43 CROTCH 1 HEIGHT	.228	.355	.342	.366	.377	.430	.133	.820	.733	.623
44 CROTCH 2 HEIGHT	.281	.402	.405	.429	.462	.516	.315	.683	.884	.882
45 CROTCH 3 HEIGHT	.314	.367	.402	.422	.393	.472	.281	.544	.715	.845
46 CROTCH 4 HEIGHT	.324	.319	.375	.392	.375	.444	.327	.349	.620	.739
47 DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH	.055	.105	.085	.192	.190	.222	.227	.652	.613	.584
48 DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH	.110	.214	.186	.194	.295	.476	.325	.544	.770	.673
49 DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH	.180	.245	.246	.326	.375	.399	.405	.507	.774	.839
50 DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH	.213	.240	.259	.358	.45	.389	.399	.549	.780	.615
51 DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH	.220	.240	.269	.457	.449	.517	.500	.442	.640	.649
52 DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST	.126	.279	.238	.490	.477	.520	.154	.961	.705	.004
53 DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST	.215	.344	.329	.374	.438	.469	.373	.756	.595	.936
54 DIGIT 3 TIP-WRIST	.271	.375	.380	.433	.478	.524	.407	.645	.933	.000
55 DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST	.316	.371	.400	.473	.463	.537	.376	.589	.874	.952
56 DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC	.324	.351	.391	.453	.486	.538	.302	.516	.760	.834

## CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50

1 HAND LENGTH	.931	.804	.583	.843	.818	.723	.572	.655	.826	.801
2 HAND BREADTH, META	.514	.445	.384	.458	.434	.437	.219	.398	.477	.476
3 HAND CIRC,METACARP	.557	.496	.405	.488	.474	.472	.248	.496	.512	.516
4 HAND CIRC,META,MIN	.487	.431	.305	.419	.422	.431	.253	.357	.436	.413
5 HAND CIRC,TIPS EVN	.087	.115	-155	-033	.062	.136	.240	.071	.063	.133
6 FIST CIRCUMFERENCE	.529	.470	.340	.496	.467	.436	.295	.442	.494	.482
7 WRIST CIRCUMFENCE	.527	.484	.438	.568	.497	.483	.203	.330	.424	.407
8 HAND THICK AT META	.426	.379	.252	.330	.297	.266	.098	.212	.378	.368
9 HND DPTH,THENR PAD	.376	.323	.193	.294	.317	.379	.114	.215	.289	.312
10 DIG 1 JOINT BRDTH	.358	.281	.400	.397	.336	.269	.198	.404	.497	.474
11 DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH	.417	.373	.431	.450	.377	.343	.168	.266	.338	.346
12 DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	.442	.376	.481	.490	.410	.355	.185	.263	.362	.351
13 DIG 2 DST JNT BDTH	.352	.299	.418	.380	.325	.291	.185	.275	.260	.245
14 DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	.413	.395	.322	.453	.414	.370	.166	.279	.327	.332
15 DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	.444	.399	.427	.482	.426	.379	.211	.324	.346	.340
16 DIG 2 PR JNT BRDTH	.402	.358	.391	.389	.341	.317	.186	.267	.336	.310
17 DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	.461	.407	.449	.495	.392	.311	.247	.389	.442	.424
18 DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	.475	.420	.467	.486	.405	.349	.238	.360	.426	.402
19 DIG 3 DST JNT BDTH	.438	.411	.355	.372	.343	.364	.145	.274	.357	.365
20 DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	.428	.388	.366	.434	.372	.313	.181	.311	.391	.384
21 DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC	.489	.451	.401	.458	.403	.388	.178	.335	.422	.421
22 DIG 3 PR JNT BRDTH	.415	.361	.323	.388	.362	.370	.142	.167	.334	.329
23 DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	.483	.437	.434	.489	.409	.367	.257	.315	.425	.423
24 DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	.519	.457	.441	.509	.446	.423	.230	.303	.440	.436
25 DIG 4 DST JNT BDTH	.285	.264	.231	.272	.268	.267	.071	.066	.139	.181
26 DIG 4 DST JNT DPTH	.346	.321	.339	.388	.358	.321	.072	.166	.231	.231
27 DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	.380	.360	.348	.400	.379	.352	.098	.140	.219	.246
28 DIG 4 PR JNT BRDTH	.441	.375	.340	.451	.406	.379	.168	.159	.311	.317
29 DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	.517	.436	.464	.511	.435	.401	.263	.302	.394	.442
30 DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	.543	.462	.453	.544	.482	.447	.246	.256	.394	.426

## CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
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31 DIG 5 DST JNT BDTH	.323	.329	.228	.281	.314	.324	.055	.110	.480	.213
32 DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	.360	.331	.355	.402	.367	.319	.105	.214	.445	.240
33 DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	.396	.383	.342	.405	.402	.375	.085	.186	.446	.259
34 DIG 5 PR JNT BRDTH	.460	.446	.366	.429	.422	.392	.194	.194	.520	.358
35 DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	.475	.481	.377	.462	.393	.375	.190	.255	.375	.345
36 DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	.534	.531	.430	.516	.472	.444	.222	.276	.544	.399
37 WRIST BREADTH	.375	.327	.133	.315	.281	.327	.227	.325	.405	.399
38 DIGIT 1 HT PERP WC	.563	.469	.820	.683	.244	.349	.652	.544	.507	.549
39 DIGIT 2 HT PERP WC	.861	.735	.733	.884	.775	.620	.613	.770	.774	.780
40 DIGIT 3 HT PERP WC	.950	.828	.623	.882	.845	.739	.584	.673	.839	.815
41 DIGIT 4 HT PERP WC		.909	.566	.840	.869	.826	.550	.593	.753	.801
42 DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC		.909		.483	.730	.806	.823	.480	.504	.622
43 CROTCH 1 HEIGHT		.566	.483		.723	.572	.392	.369	.431	.425
44 CROTCH 2 HEIGHT		.840	.730	.723		.896	.735	.503	.414	.534
45 CROTCH 3 HEIGHT		.869	.806	.572	.696		.885	.429	.340	.459
46 CROTCH 4 HEIGHT		.826	.823	.392	.735	.885		.360	.264	.404
47 DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH		.550	.480	.369	.503	.429	.360		.540	.551
48 DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH		.593	.504	.431	.414	.340	.262	.540		.837
49 DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH		.753	.622	.425	.534	.459	.402	.551	.837	
50 DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH		.801	.676	.470	.572	.495	.436	.578	.787	.913
51 DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH		.676	.723	.407	.482	.428	.371	.450	.626	.680
52 DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST		.589	.509	.805	.679	.555	.368	.669	.560	.530
53 DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST		.869	.746	.720	.876	.775	.621	.624	.778	.784
54 DIGIT 3 TIP-WRIST		.950	.828	.623	.882	.845	.739	.584	.673	.839
55 DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST		.990	.888	.588	.857	.868	.820	.553	.587	.751
56 DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH		.902	.975	.537	.754	.805	.806	.409	.507	.628

## CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

51 52 53 54 55 56

1	HAND LENGTH	.625	.632	.903	.975	.929	.806
2	HAND BREADTH, META	.421	.306	.508	.534	.534	.469
3	HAND CIRC, METACARP	.457	.351	.570	.575	.564	.503
4	HAND CIRC, META, MIN	.358	.248	.447	.500	.483	.423
5	HAND CIRC, TIPS EVN	.106	-.011	.034	.047	.051	.046
6	FIST CIRCUMF-ENCE	.448	.275	.525	.560	.542	.487
7	WRIST CIRCUMF-ENCE	.359	.323	.529	.559	.537	.493
8	HAND THICK AT META	.299	.193	.317	.403	.415	.364
9	HND DPTH, THENR PAD	.243	.079	.276	.353	.380	.331
10	DIG 1 JOINT BRDTH	.225	.250	.365	.375	.380	.334
11	DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH	.354	.330	.424	.429	.427	.399
12	DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	.327	.329	.450	.457	.462	.422
13	DIG 2 DST JNT BDTH	.251	.299	.373	.345	.365	.339
14	DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	.328	.274	.414	.445	.432	.425
15	DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	.337	.332	.458	.460	.462	.440
16	DIG 2 PR JNT BRDTH	.335	.320	.387	.403	.417	.385
17	DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	.419	.393	.525	.497	.466	.418
18	DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	.414	.394	.502	.494	.487	.443
19	DIG 3 DST JNT BDTH	.327	.219	.367	.411	.433	.431
20	DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	.354	.343	.427	.465	.431	.398
21	DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC	.383	.312	.449	.494	.487	.468
22	DIG 3 PR JNT BRDTH	.288	.241	.341	.411	.426	.384
23	DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	.403	.372	.480	.507	.477	.453
24	DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	.393	.361	.483	.536	.524	.480
25	DIG 4 DST JNT BDTH	.191	.124	.200	.235	.279	.270
26	DIG 4 DST JNT DPTH	.248	.255	.320	.358	.357	.348
27	DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	.280	.237	.316	.353	.384	.379
28	DIG 4 PR JNT BRDTH	.315	.248	.374	.435	.456	.389
29	DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	.396	.369	.482	.499	.518	.453
30	DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	.406	.349	.482	.529	.554	.480

## CORRELATION MATRIX FOR MALE HANDS

51 52 53 54 55 50

31 DIG 5 DST JNT BDTH	.220	.126	.215	.271	.316	.324
32 DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	.240	.279	.344	.375	.371	.351
33 DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	.269	.238	.329	.380	.400	.391
34 DIG 5 PR JNT BRDTH	.457	.290	.374	.433	.473	.453
35 DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	.449	.277	.438	.478	.463	.480
36 DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	.517	.325	.469	.524	.537	.538
37 WRIST BREADTH	.300	.154	.373	.407	.376	.302
38 DIGIT 1 HT PERP WC	.442	.961	.756	.645	.589	.516
39 DIGIT 2 HT PERF WC	.640	.766	.995	.933	.874	.760
40 DIGIT 3 HT PERP WC	.642	.664	.936	.000	.952	.834
41 DIGIT 4 HT PERP WC	.676	.569	.369	.750	.990	.902
42 DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC	.723	.509	.746	.828	.605	.772
43 CROTCH 1 HEIGHT	.407	.805	.720	.623	.588	.557
44 CROTCH 2 HEIGHT	.482	.679	.876	.882	.857	.754
45 CROTCH 3 HEIGHT	.428	.553	.775	.645	.868	.803
46 CROTCH 4 HEIGHT	.371	.368	.621	.739	.820	.806
47 DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH	.450	.669	.624	.584	.553	.469
48 DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH	.626	.560	.778	.673	.587	.507
49 DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH	.680	.530	.784	.839	.751	.628
50 DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH	.774	.574	.793	.815	.796	.676
51 DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH		.464	.650	.649	.674	.735
52 DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST	.464		.766	.664	.798	.544
53 DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST	.650	.766		.936	.876	.758
54 DIGIT 3 TIP-WRIST	.649	.664	.936		.924	.834
55 DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST	.674	.598	.876	.954		.902
56 DIGIT 5 TIP-WRIST	.735	.524	.758	.834	.902	

## **SECTION VII**

### **MULTIPLE REGRESSION EQUATIONS**

1. All variables based on HAND LENGTH and FIST CIRCUMFERENCE
2. All variables based on HAND LENGTH and HAND CIRCUMFERENCE
3. All variables based on HAND LENGTH and HAND BREADTH

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(1)						
1 HAND LENGTH	= -16.043 +	0.912 LENGTH	-	0.118FIST/C	SE =	8.358
2 HAND BREADTH-META	= 11.041 +	0.892 LENGTH	+	0.1 FIST/C	SE =	3.087
3 HAND CIRC, METACARP	= 3.524 +	0.929 LENGTH	+	0.108FIST/C	SE =	2.777
4 HAND CIRC, META, MIN	= 2.306 +	0.811 LENGTH	+	0.019FIST/C	SE =	5.043
5 HAND CIRC, TIPS, EVN	= 5.333 +	0.296 LENGTH	-	0.015FIST/C	SE =	3.627
6 FIST CIRCUMFERENCE	= 5.957 +	0.318 LENGTH	+	0.031FIST/C	SE =	3.368
7 WRIST CIRCUMFERENCE	= -7.372 +	0.457 LENGTH	+	0.013FIST/C	SI =	2.794
8 HAND THICK AT META	= -2.579 +	0.406 LENGTH	+	0.013FIST/C	SL =	2.738
9 HND DPTH, THICK PAD	= -10.855 +	0.304 LENGTH	+	0.044FIST/C	SE =	3.650
10 DIG 1 JOINT BDTH	= -15.403 +	0.705 LENGTH	-	0.074FIST/C	SE =	6.981
11 DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH	* 8.772 +	0.883 LENGTH	+	0.007FIST/C	SL =	3.172
12 DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	* -0.195 +	1.001 LENGTH	+	0.1 FIST/C	SE =	0.
13 DIG 2 DST JNT BDTH	* 5.296 +	0.918 LENGTH	-	0.023FIST/C	SE =	2.736
14 DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	* 3.885 +	0.721 LENGTH	+	0.005FIST/C	SE =	4.519
15 DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	* -9.541 +	0.477 LENGTH	-	0.006FIST/C	SE =	4.653
16 DIG 2 PR JNT BDTH	* -1.651 +	0.573 LENGTH	+	0.001FIST/C	SF =	2.829
17 DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	* 5.868 +	0.533 LENGTH	-	0.004FIST/C	SE =	3.089
18 DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	* 12.416 +	0.491 LENGTH	+	0.012FIST/C	SE =	3.456
19 DIG 3 DST JNT BDTH	* 8.392 +	0.026 LENGTH	+	0.038FIST/C	SE =	1.158
20 DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	* 5.510 +	0.016 LENGTH	+	0.033FIST/C	SE =	1.048
21 DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC	* 3.532 +	0.023 LENGTH	+	0.035FIST/C	SE =	1.004
22 DIG 3 PR JNT BDTH	* 8.608 +	0.009 LENGTH	+	0.023FIST/C	SE =	1.038
23 DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	* 4.854 +	0.010 LENGTH	+	0.030FIST/C	SE =	1.084
24 DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	* 0.301 +	0.029 LENGTH	+	0.048FIST/C	SF =	1.252
25 DIG 4 DST JNT BDTH	* -1.326 +	0.036 LENGTH	+	0.033FIST/C	SE =	1.129
26 DIG 4 DST JNT DPTH	* -1.916 +	0.037 LENGTH	+	0.036FIST/C	SE =	1.099
27 DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	* 0.450 +	0.022 LENGTH	+	0.035FIST/C	SE =	1.169
28 DIG 4 PR JNT BDTH	* -0.727 +	0.021 LENGTH	+	0.035FIST/C	SE =	1.092
29 DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	* 14.975 +	0.088 LENGTH	+	0.121FIST/C	SE =	3.087
30 DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	* 6.812 +	0.081 LENGTH	+	0.104FIST/C	SE =	2.726
31 DIG 5 DST JNT BDTH	* 3.214 +	0.089 LENGTH	+	0.113FIST/C	SE =	2.667
32 DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	* 15.269 +	0.047 LENGTH	+	0.089FIST/C	SE =	2.715
33 DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	* 5.944 +	0.048 LENGTH	+	0.105FIST/C	SF =	2.780
34 DIG 5 PR JNT BDTH	* 4.819 +	0.020 LENGTH	+	0.043FIST/C	SE =	1.069
35 DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	* 4.413 +	0.027 LENGTH	+	0.041FIST/C	SE =	1.169
36 DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	* 3.242 +	0.032 LENGTH	+	0.036FIST/C	SE =	1.124
37 WRIST BREADTH	* -0.072 +	0.032 LENGTH	+	0.039FIST/C	SE =	1.166
38 DIGIT 1 HT PERP WC	* 2.445 +	0.040 LENGTH	+	0.031FIST/C	SE =	1.012
39 DIGIT 2 HT PERP WC	* -1.301 +	0.040 LENGTH	+	0.046FIST/C	SE =	1.115
40 DIGIT 3 HT PERP WC	* 0.262 +	0.044 LENGTH	+	0.034FIST/L	SE =	1.094
41 DIGIT 4 HT PERP WC	* 3.253 +	0.040 LENGTH	+	0.029FIST/C	SF =	1.038
42 DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC	* 10.732 +	0.091 LENGTH	+	0.121FIST/C	SE =	2.786
43 CROTCH 1 HEIGHT	* 3.866 +	0.112 LENGTH	+	0.136FIST/C	SE =	2.888
44 CROTCH 2 HEIGHT	* 4.656 +	0.124 LENGTH	+	0.110FIST/C	SE =	2.919
45 CROTCH 3 HEIGHT	* -1.289 +	0.115 LENGTH	+	0.111FIST/C	SE =	2.834
46 CROTCH 4 HEIGHT	* 48.829 +	0.217 LENGTH	+	0.421FIST/C	SE =	5.668
47 DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH	* 36.619 +	0.234 LENGTH	+	0.581FIST/C	SE =	9.312
48 DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH	* 142.375 -	0.267 LENGTH	+	0.464FIST/C	SE =	21.290
49 DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH	* 12.049 +	0.264 LENGTH	+	0.376FIST/C	SE =	6.606
50 DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH	* 17.927 +	0.052 LENGTH	+	0.134FIST/C	SE =	3.015
51 DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH	* 2.728 +	0.975 LENGTH	+	0.014FIST/C	SE =	2.065
52 DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST	* 11.583 +	0.059 LENGTH	+	0.033FIST/C	SE =	1.765
53 DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST	* 10.077 +	0.062 LENGTH	+	0.134FIST/C	SE =	3.933
55 DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST	* 17.953 +	0.076 LENGTH	+	0.192FIST/C	SE =	2.660
56 DIGIT 5 TIP-WRIST	* 31.277 +	0.313 LENGTH	+	0.270FIST/C	SE =	6.746

(2)

1 HAND LENGTH	= -25.994 +	0.347LENGTH	-	0.057HAND/C	SE = 8.452
2 HAND BREADTH, MELTA	= 0.312 +	0.068LENGTH	+	0.045HAND/C	SE = 3.369
3 HAND CIRC,METACARP	= 1.863 +	0.922LENGTH	+	0.425HAND/C	SE = 2.772
4 HAND CIRC,META,MIN	= 1.159 +	0.8.7LENGTH	+	0.35HAND/C	SE = 5.041
5 HAND CIRC,TIPS,EVA	= 10.237 +	0.320LENGTH	-	0.065HAND/C	SE = 3.599
6 FIST CIRCUMF-ENCE	= 1.341 +	0.288LENGTH	+	0.082HAND/C	SE = 3.332
7 WRIST CIRCUMF-ENCE	= -8.117 +	0.424LENGTH	+	0.024HAND/C	SE = 2.792
8 HAND THICK AT META	= -4.764 +	0.390LENGTH	+	0.037HAND/C	SE = 2.728
9 HAND DPTH,THINR PAD	= -12.193 +	0.323LENGTH	+	0.067HAND/C	SE = 3.650
10 DIG 1 JOINT BDEPTH	= -22.315 +	0.662LENGTH	-	0.032HAND/C	SE = 7.027
11 DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH	= 4.315 +	0.859LENGTH	+	0.052HAND/C	SE = 3.150
12 DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	= -1.195 +	1.0.1LENGTH	+	0.010HAND/C	SE = 0.
13 DIG 2 DST JNT BDEPTH	= 3.813 +	0.890LENGTH	+	0.015HAND/C	SE = 2.733
14 DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	= 1.921 +	0.711LENGTH	+	0.025HAND/C	SE = 4.516
15 DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	= -15.134 +	0.376LENGTH	+	0.046HAND/C	SE = 4.641
16 DIG 2 PR JNT BDEPTH	= 0.405 +	0.585LENGTH	-	0.019HAND/C	SE = 2.826
17 DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	= 6.472 +	0.536LENGTH	-	0.011HAND/C	SE = 3.088
18 DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	= 12.694 +	0.399LENGTH	+	0.039HAND/C	SE = 3.446
19 DIG 3 DST JNT BDEPTH	= 8.213 +	0.329LENGTH	+	0.042HAND/C	SE = 1.175
20 DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	= 4.490 +	0.016LENGTH	+	0.050HAND/C	SE = 1.049
21 DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC	= 2.414 +	0.021LENGTH	+	0.055HAND/C	SE = 0.998
22 DIG 3 PR JNT BDEPTH	= 7.093 +	0.023LENGTH	+	0.044HAND/C	SE = 1.019
23 DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	= 3.746 +	0.007LENGTH	+	0.049HAND/C	SE = 1.076
24 DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	= -0.358 +	0.030LENGTH	+	0.068HAND/C	SE = 1.267
25 DIG 4 DST JNT BDEPTH	= -2.131 +	0.036LENGTH	+	0.049HAND/C	SE = 1.133
26 DIG 4 DST JNT DPTH	= -2.717 +	0.036LENGTH	+	0.054HAND/C	SE = 1.100
27 DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	= -0.688 +	0.019LENGTH	+	0.056HAND/C	SE = 1.160
28 DIG 4 PR JNT BDEPTH	= -1.844 +	0.019LENGTH	+	0.055HAND/C	SE = 1.088
29 DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	= 13.28 +	0.093LENGTH	+	0.169HAND/C	SE = 3.132
30 DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	= 4.368 +	0.077LENGTH	+	0.159HAND/C	SE = 2.721
31 DIG 5 DST JNT BDEPTH	= -0.144 +	0.083LENGTH	+	0.176HAND/C	SE = 2.653
32 DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	= 10.92 +	0.034LENGTH	+	0.154HAND/C	SE = 2.661
33 DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	= 2.808 +	0.042LENGTH	+	0.164HAND/C	SE = 2.764
34 DIG 5 PR JNT BDEPTH	= 3.450 +	0.017LENGTH	+	0.068HAND/C	SE = 1.058
35 DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	= 3.346 +	0.025LENGTH	+	0.063HAND/C	SE = 1.166
36 DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	= 1.496 +	0.027LENGTH	+	0.062HAND/C	SE = 1.103
37 WRIST BREADTH	= -2.037 +	0.026LENGTH	+	0.068HAND/C	SE = 1.143
38 DIGIT 1 HT PERP WC	= 2.899 +	0.246LENGTH	+	0.035HAND/C	SE = 1.040
39 DIGIT 2 HT PERP WC	= 0.286 +	0.053LENGTH	+	0.044HAND/C	SE = 1.184
40 DIGIT 3 HT PERP WC	= 0.998 +	0.052LENGTH	+	0.136HAND/C	SE = 1.129
41 DIGIT 4 HT PERP WC	= 0.742 +	0.045LENGTH	+	0.035HAND/C	SE = 1.061
42 DIGIT 5 HT PERP WC	= 6.356 +	0.091LENGTH	+	0.177HAND/C	SE = 2.808
43 CROTCH 1 HEIGHT	= 3.652 +	0.127LENGTH	+	0.174HAND/C	SE = 3.004
44 CROTCH 2 HEIGHT	= 3.186 +	0.127LENGTH	+	0.155HAND/C	SE = 2.954
45 CROTCH 3 HEIGHT	= -3.436 +	0.113LENGTH	+	0.164HAND/C	SE = 2.845
46 CROTCH 4 HEIGHT	= -0.090 +	0.097LENGTH	+	1.091HAND/C	SE = 8.011
47 DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH	= 123.633 -	0.424LENGTH	+	0.958HAND/C	SE = 20.747
48 DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH	= 33.728 +	0.276LENGTH	+	0.966HAND/C	SE = 8.581
49 DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH	= -6.500 +	0.202LENGTH	+	0.658HAND/C	SE = 6.148
50 DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH	= 13.603 +	0.043LENGTH	+	0.212HAND/C	SE = 2.980
51 DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH	= 0.407 +	0.965LENGTH	+	0.039HAND/C	SE = 2.051
52 DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST	= 11.683 +	0.061LENGTH	+	0.043HAND/C	SE = 1.774
53 DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST	= 3.305 +	0.039LENGTH	+	0.236HAND/C	SE = 3.832
55 DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST	= 2.768 +	0.016LENGTH	+	0.368HAND/C	SE = 1.880
56 DIGIT 5 TIP-WRIST	= 34.410 +	0.356LENGTH	+	0.317HAND/C	SE = 7.007

(3)

1	HAND LENGTH	= -23.697 +	0.859 LENGTH	-	0.189 BR^DTH	SE =	8.437
2	HAND BREADTH, MLTA	= 9.767 +	0.888 LENGTH	+	0.023 BR^DTH	SE =	3.086
3	HAND CIRC, METACARP	= 0.958 +	0.918 LENGTH	+	0.079 BR^DTH	SE =	2.760
4	HAND CIRC,MLTA,MIN	= 1.494 +	0.812 LENGTH	+	0.174 BR^DTH	SE =	5.341
5	HAND CIRC,TIPS,EVN	= 9.611 +	0.317 LENGTH	-	0.143 BR^DTH	SE =	3.598
6	FIST CIRCUM-FRENCE	= 7.505 +	0.321 LENGTH	+	0.059 BR^DTH	SE =	3.380
7	WRIST CIRCUM-FNCC	= -7.809 +	0.456 LENGTH	+	0.051 BR^DTH	SE =	2.792
8	HAND THICK AT META	= -3.865 +	0.022 LENGTH	+	0.066 BR^DTH	SE =	2.732
9	HND DPTH,THEMR PAD	= -10.358 +	0.311 LENGTH	+	0.124 BR^DTH	SE =	3.659
10	DIG 1 JOINT DPTH	= -21.693 +	0.664 LENGTH	-	0.085 BR^DTH	SE =	7.025
11	DIGIT 1 JOINT DPTH	= 6.804 +	0.974 LENGTH	+	0.164 BR^DTH	SE =	3.165
12	DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC	= -0.195 +	1.001 LENGTH	+	0.081 BR^DTH	SE =	0.
13	DIG 2 DST JNT BOTH	= 4.371 +	0.911 LENGTH	+	0.119 BR^DTH	SE =	2.735
14	DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH	= 4.331 +	0.724 LENGTH	+	0.058 BR^DTH	SE =	4.520
15	DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC	= -14.903 +	1.377 LENGTH	+	0.166 BR^DTH	SE =	4.639
16	DIG 2 PR JNT BROTH	= -1.312 +	0.576 LENGTH	-	0.037 BR^DTH	SE =	2.829
17	DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH	= 0.845 +	0.538 LENGTH	-	0.036 BR^DTH	SE =	3.087
18	DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC	= 13.899 +	0.393 LENGTH	+	0.174 BR^DTH	SE =	3.449
19	DIG 3 DST JNT BOTH	= 7.629 +	0.677 LENGTH	+	0.112 BR^DTH	SE =	1.154
20	DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH	= 4.776 +	0.817 LENGTH	+	0.115 BR^DTH	SE =	1.039
21	DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC	= 2.527 +	0.422 LENGTH	+	0.129 BR^DTH	SE =	1.984
22	DIG 3 PR JNT BROTH	= 7.921 +	0.707 LENGTH	+	0.188 BR^DTH	SE =	1.527
23	DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH	= 4.267 +	0.508 LENGTH	+	0.117 BR^DTH	SE =	1.171
24	DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC	= 0.362 +	0.034 LENGTH	+	0.147 BR^DTH	SE =	1.268
25	DIG 4 DST JNT BOTH	= -1.895 +	0.336 LENGTH	+	0.111 BR^DTH	SE =	1.127
26	DIG 4 DST JNT DPTH	= -1.539 +	0.241 LENGTH	+	0.106 BR^DTH	SE =	1.113
27	DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC	= -0.221 +	0.233 LENGTH	+	0.116 BR^DTH	SE =	1.167
28	DIG 4 PR JNT BROTH	= -0.735 +	0.025 LENGTH	+	0.178 BR^DTH	SE =	1.104
29	DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH	= 13.871 +	0.095 LENGTH	+	0.346 BR^DTH	SE =	3.086
30	DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC	= 5.142 +	0.482 LENGTH	+	0.361 BR^DTH	SE =	2.695
31	DIG 5 DST JNT BOTH	= 2.09 +	0.293 LENGTH	+	0.378 BR^DTH	SE =	2.654
32	DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH	= 13.671 +	0.746 LENGTH	+	0.314 BR^DTH	SE =	2.685
33	DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC	= 5.144 +	0.153 LENGTH	+	0.346 BR^DTH	SE =	2.777
34	DIG 5 PR JNT BROTH	= 3.816 +	0.922 LENGTH	+	0.152 BR^DTH	SE =	1.050
35	DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH	= 2.813 +	0.236 LENGTH	+	0.128 BR^DTH	SE =	1.128
36	DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC	= 0.926 +	0.220 LENGTH	+	0.162 BR^DTH	SE =	1.362
37	WRIST BREADTH	= -1.893 +	0.027 LENGTH	+	0.168 BR^DTH	SE =	1.121
38	DIGIT 1 HT PLRP WC	= 2.924 +	0.746 LENGTH	+	0.164 BR^DTH	SE =	1.033
39	DIGIT 2 HT PLRP WC	= -0.121 +	0.035 LENGTH	+	0.217 BR^DTH	SE =	1.161
40	DIGIT 3 HT PLRP WC	= 0.877 +	0.51 LENGTH	+	0.091 BR^DTH	SE =	1.116
41	DIGIT 4 HT PLRP WC	= 1.363 +	0.243 LENGTH	+	0.066 BR^DTH	SE =	1.166
42	DIGIT 5 HT PLRP WC	= 9.549 +	0.596 LENGTH	+	0.428 BR^DTH	SE =	2.776
43	CROTCH 1 HEIGHT	= 2.865 +	0.132 LENGTH	+	0.443 BR^DTH	SE =	2.892
44	CROTCH 2 HEIGHT	= 2.003 +	0.122 LENGTH	+	0.418 BR^DTH	SE =	2.855
45	CROTCH 3 HEIGHT	= -2.125 +	0.121 LENGTH	+	0.364 BR^DTH	SE =	2.830
46	CROTCH 4 HEIGHT	= 27.453 +	0.134 LENGTH	+	1.799 BR^DTH	SE =	4.047
47	DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH	= 24.238 +	0.219 LENGTH	+	2.091 BR^DTH	SE =	6.911
48	DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH	= 137.925 -	0.248 LENGTH	+	1.541 BR^DTH	SE =	21.266
49	DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH	= 46.552 +	0.358 LENGTH	+	2.048 BR^DTH	SE =	8.072
50	DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH	= 5.164 +	0.260 LENGTH	+	1.328 BR^DTH	SE =	8.375
51	DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH	= 19.191 +	0.072 LENGTH	+	0.385 BR^DTH	SE =	3.090
52	DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST	= 1.142 +	0.959 LENGTH	+	0.077 BR^DTH	SE =	7.054
53	DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST	= 13.276 +	0.71 LENGTH	+	0.164 BR^DTH	SE =	1.791
54	DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST	= 7.804 +	0.362 LENGTH	+	0.468 BR^DTH	SE =	3.892
55	DIGIT 5 TIP-WRIST	= 35.777 +	0.363 LENGTH	+	0.735 BR^DTH	SE =	6.345

## **SECTION VIII**

### **BIVARIATE FREQUENCY TABLES**

	<i>Page</i>
Hand Length and Hand Breadth; Metacarpale .....	71
Hand Length and Hand Circumference; Metacarpale .....	72
Hand Length and Crotch 3 Height .....	73
Hand Circumference Metacarpale; and Hand Circumference, Fingertips Even.....	74

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# HAND BREADTH; META.

**H A N D   L E N G T H**  
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	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	TOTAL
22.70																								0.7
22.40																								0.7
22.10																								0.
21.80																								0.
21.50																								0.
21.20																								0.
20.90																								0.
20.60																								0.
20.30																								0.
20.00																								0.
19.70																								0.
19.40																								0.
19.10	0.7																							0.
18.80																								0.
18.50	0.7																							0.
18.20																								0.
17.90																								0.
17.60																								0.
17.30																								0.
	0.7	0.7	0.	0.7	0.	4.1	1.4	5.4	8.8	9.5	6.1	12.8	15.5	6.8	4.7	5.4	4.7	4.1	2.7	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.4	100.0

Bivariate Frequency Table for Hand Length and Hand Breadth; Meta.

F= 534 (for grouped data)

(All frequency values within the table are expressed as percentages. Dimensions are in centimeters.)

## HAND CIRC; META.

H A N D      L E N G T H

	19.	19.	20.	20.	20.	20.	21.	21.	21.	21.	22.	22.	22.	22.	23.	23.	23.	24.	24.
	75	95	15	35	55	75	95	15	35	55	75	95	15	35	55	75	95	15	TOTAL
22.70																	0.7		0.7
22.40																	0.		0.
22.10																	0.		0.
21.80																			
21.50																			
21.20																			
20.90																			
20.60																			
20.30																			
20.00																			
19.70	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.4
19.40	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.8
19.10	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.8
18.80	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.4
18.50	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	10.1
18.20	0.7			0.7	0.7	1.4													10.1
17.90	0.7				0.7	0.7	0.7												12.2
17.60	0.7																		12.2
17.30	0.7																		15.5
	1.4	4.1	1.4	3.4	2.7	7.4	6.1	14.2	5.4	10.8	8.1	6.1	3.4	7.4	6.1	0.	2.0	0.7	1.4
																			1.4
																			100.0

Bivariate Frequency Table for Hand Length and Hand Circumference; Metacarpale

r=.575 (for grouped data)

(All frequency values within the table are expressed as percentages. Dimensions are in centimeters.)

# CROTCH 3 HEIGHT

	9. 75	9. 95	10. 15	10. 35	10. 55	10. 75	11. 95	11. 15	11. 35	11. 55	12. 15	12. 35	12. 55	TOTAL
H	22.70													0.7
A	22.10													0.
N	21.80													0.
D	21.50													0.7
L	21.20													3.4
E	20.90													0.7
N	20.60													0.7
C	20.30													0.7
T	26.90													6.8
H	19.70													6.8
E	19.40													6.8
N	19.10													7.4
C	18.80													10.1
T	18.50													10.1
H	18.20													12.2
E	17.90													15.5
N	17.60													12.2
C	17.30													4.7
T	2.0													4.7
H	0.7													4.7

Bivariate Frequency Table for Hand Length and Crotch 3 Height

r = .845 (for grouped data)

(All frequency values within the table are expressed as percentages. Dimensions are in centimeters.)

HAND CIRC; META.

F-ZUERST-AS W>EZ  
HAZO C-RU..

F - N C E R T - P S E Y E N										H A N D C - R C :									
19.	19.	20.	20.	20.	21.	21.	21.	21.	21.	22.	22.	22.	23.	23.	23.	23.	24.	24.	
75	95	15	35	55	75	95	15	35	55	75	95	15	35	55	75	95	15	35	
28.90																			
28.40																			
27.90																			
27.40																			
26.90																			
26.40																			
25.90	0.7																		
25.40																			
24.90																			
24.40	0.7																		
23.90																			
23.40																			
22.90	0.7																		
22.40																			
21.90	0.7																		
21.40																			
20.90	0.7																		
20.40	0.7	0.7																	
19.90	0.7																		
19.40	0.7																		
18.90	0.7																		
18.40																			
17.90																			
17.40																			
16.90																			
1.4	4.1	1.4	3.4	2.7	7.4	6.1	14.2	5.4	10.8	8.1	6.1	6.1	3.4	7.4	6.1	9.	2.0	0.7	100.0
1.4	4.1	1.4	3.4	2.7	7.4	6.1	14.2	5.4	10.8	8.1	6.1	6.1	3.4	7.4	6.1	9.	2.0	0.7	100.0

Bivariate Frequency Table for Hand Circumference: Fingertips Even and Hand Circumference; Metacarpal

$r = .290$  (for grouped data)

## **SECTION IX**

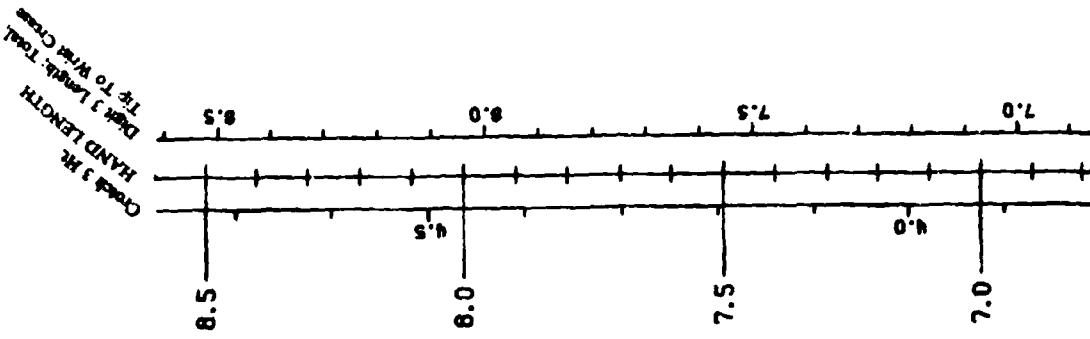
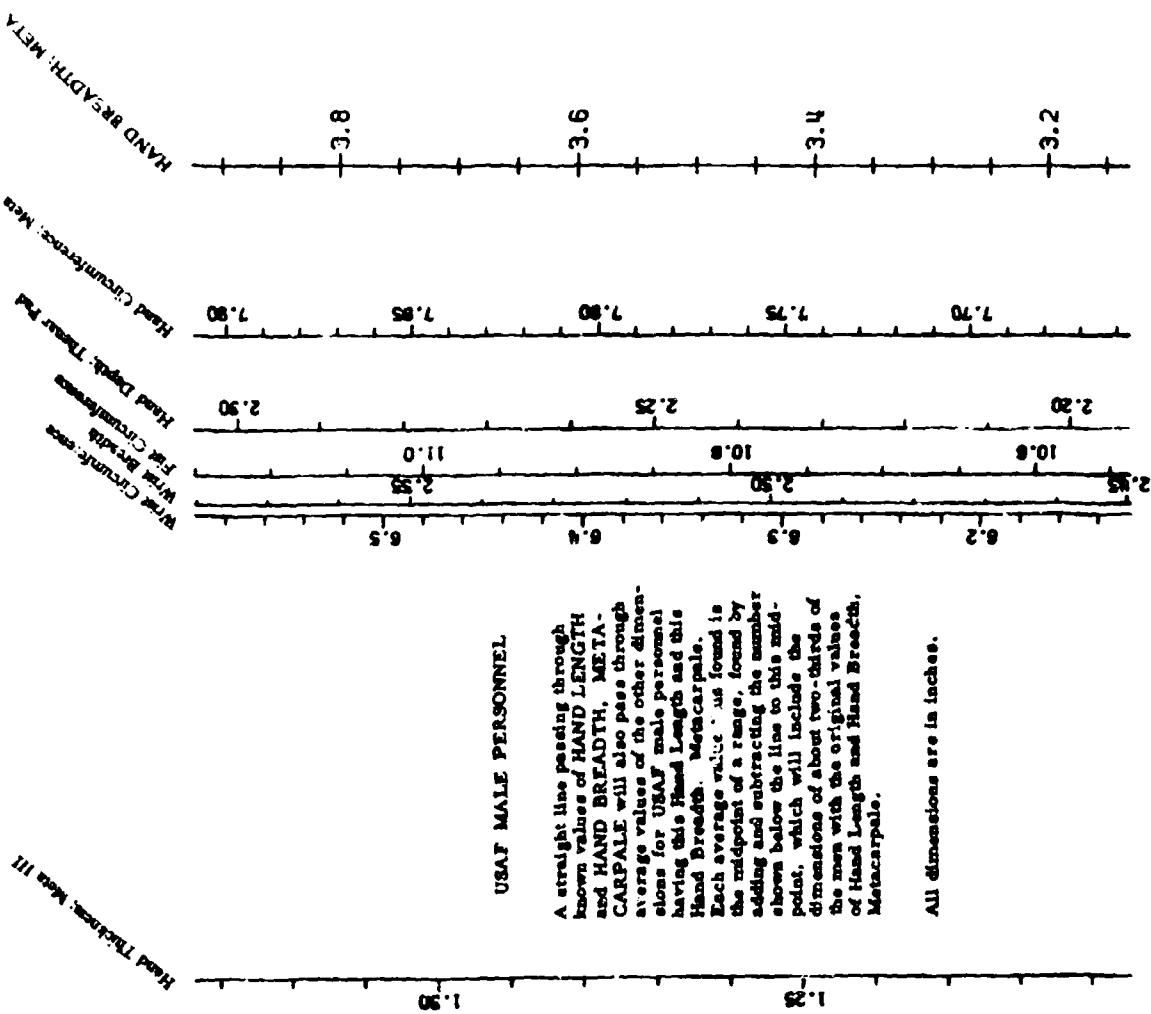
### **NOMOGRAPHS**

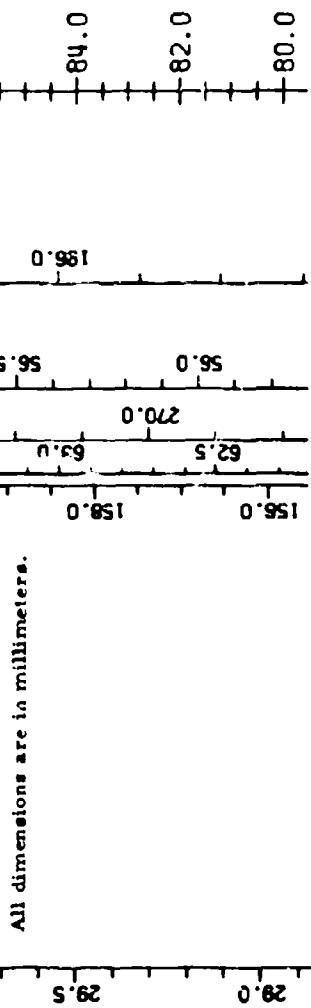
- 1. English Units of Measurement**
- 2. Metric Units of Measurement**

**USAF MALE PERSONNEL**

A straight line passing through known values of HAND LENGTH, and HAND BREADTH, META-CARPAL, will also pass through average values of the other dimensions for USAF male personnel having this Hand Length and this Hand Breadth, Metacarpale. Each average value was found in the midpoints of a range, formed by adding and subtracting the numbers shown below the line to this midpoint, which will include the dimensions of about two-thirds of the men, with the original values of Hand Length and Hand Breadth, Metacarpale.

All dimensions are in inches.

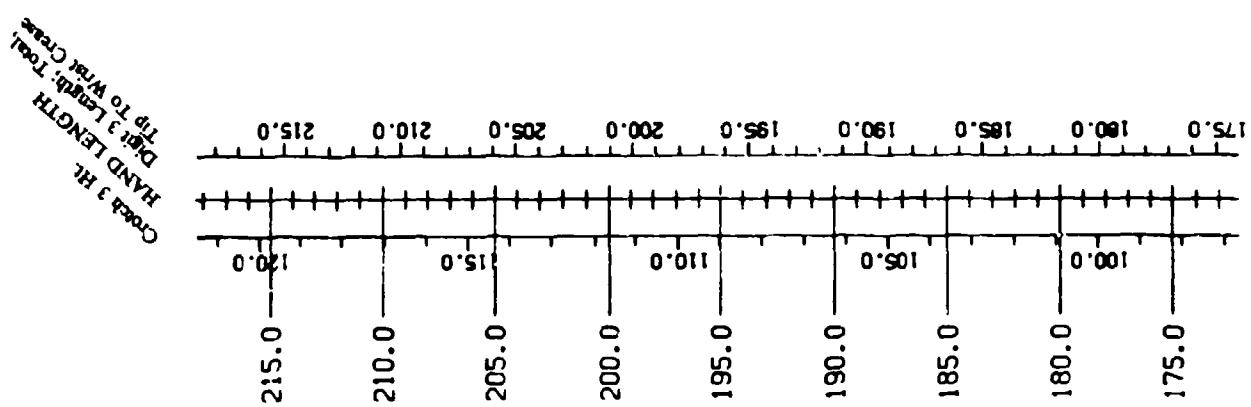




#### USAF MALE PERSONNEL

A straight line passing through known values of HAND LENGTH and HAND BREADTH, METACARPALE will also pass through average values of the other dimensions for USAF male personnel having this Hand Length and this Hand Breadth, Metacarpale. Each average value thus found is the midpoint of a range, found by adding and subtracting the number shown below the line to this midpoint, which will include the dimensions of about two-thirds of the men with the original values of Hand Length and Hand Breadth, Metacarpale.

All dimensions are in millimeters.



## APPENDIX

### GLOVE PROCUREMENT TARIFF

One immediate application of the recent Air Force anthropometric surveys is a suggested change in the existing glove procurement tariff for Air Force gloves for male personnel. The present tariff is listed in section A of table IV. The anthropometric information compiled in the Anthropology Branch's 1967 survey of the group of 2420 male personnel\* reflects a change in the distribution of the sizes of hands covered by the 12-size glove program used for the Air Force pressure gloves. A new tariff to incorporate this change is listed in section B of table IV.

6

TABLE IV

### GLOVE PROCUREMENT TARIFF

Section A—1956 Tariff		Section B—Revised Tariff	
Size	Pairs Per Thousand	Size	Pairs Per Thousand
A	55	A	18
B	62	B	40
C	34	C	6
D	140	D	87
E	208	E	301
F	80	F	24
G	74	G	112
H	167	H	256
I	84	I	63
J	24	J	16
K	43	K	64
L	29	L	13

\*Anthropology Branch and Antioch College, Unpublished Data from 1967 Anthropometric Survey, AMRL, WPAFB, Ohio.

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13. ABSTRACT

This report contains descriptions of and data on 56 anthropometric dimensions of the hands of 148 male Air Force flight personnel. Selected dimensional comparisons indicate that this sample is representative of the total group of Air Force flight personnel. Summary statistics presented include the means, standard deviations, ranges, selected percentiles, and coefficients of variation. Also included are data on the age, rank, major Air Command, and commissioned status of the sample; a complete matrix of intercorrelations among the anthropometric dimensions; bivariate tables; multiple regression equations; and nomographs for selected combinations of dimensions. A tariff for the U.S. Air Force 12-size glove program revised to reflect the latest anthropometric data is presented in the appendix.

DD FORM 1 NOV 65 1473

Security Classification

## Security Classification

KEY WORDS	REF ID	REF ID	REF ID	REF ID
	REF ID	REF ID	REF ID	REF ID
Anthropology Anthropometry Hands Hand Measurements Body size Clothing Tariffs				

Security Classification

# **SUPPLEMENTARY**

# **INFORMATION**

M  
83  
88  
89  
AT - 709

	Regression Equations in Terms of Hand Length and Hand Circumference
1	HAND LENGTH = (.100)H.L. + (.000)H.C.+(-.000) R = 1.000 SE = .0
2	HAND BROTH META = (.517)H.L. + (.383)H.C.+(.356) R = .886 SE = .1
3	HAND CIRC METACARP = (0.000)H.L. + (1.000)H.C.+(-.000) R = 1.000 SE = .0
4	HAND CIRC META MIN = (.122)H.L. + (1.375)H.C.+(-.185) R = .792 SE = .1
5	<del>HAND CIRC TIPS EVEN</del> = (-.244)H.L. + (.853)H.C.+(-.165) R = .302 SE = .2
6	FIST CIRC = (.263)H.L. + (.371)H.C.+(.346) R = .768 SE = .1
7	WRIST CIRC = (.203)H.L. + (.651)H.C.+(-.558) R = .759 SE = .1
8	HAND THICK AT META = (.059)H.L. + (.346)H.C.+(.1133) R = .427 SE = .1
9	HND DPTH THINR PAD = (.032)H.L. + (.240)H.C.+(.377) R = .522 SE = .1
10	DIG 1 JOINT BROTH = (.029)H.L. + (.042)H.C.+(.811) R = .443 SE = .1
11	DIGIT 1 JOINT UPTH = (.033)H.L. + (.057)H.C.+(-.077) R = .544 SE = .1
12	DIGIT 1 JOINT CIRC = (.093)H.L. + (.165)H.C.+(.1295) R = .566 SE = .1
13	DIG 2 DST JNT BROTH = (.015)H.L. + (.051)H.C.+(.443) R = .462 SE = .1
14	DIG 2 DST JNT DPTH = (.031)H.L. + (.050)H.C.+(-.141) R = .511 SE = .1
15	DIG 2 DST JNT CIRC = (.063)H.L. + (.151)H.C.+(.523) R = .574 SE = .1
16	DIG 2 PR JNT BROTH = (.019)H.L. + (.069)H.C.+(.286) R = .565 SE = .1
17	DIG 2 PR JNT DPTH = (.041)H.L. + (.037)H.C.+(.333) R = .527 SE = .1
18	DIG 2 PR JNT CIRC = (.087)H.L. + (.181)H.C.+(.307) R = .612 SE = .1
19	DIG 3 DST JNT BROTH = (.019)H.L. + (.057)H.C.+(.235) R = .532 SE = .1
20	DIG 3 DST JNT DPTH = (.031)H.L. + (.056)H.C.+(-.220) R = .544 SE = .1
21	DIG 3 DST JNT CIRC = (.072)H.L. + (.182)H.C.+(.061) R = .617 SE = .1
22	DIG 3 PR JNT BROTH = (.023)H.L. + (.056)H.C.+(.302) R = .529 SE = .1
23	DIG 3 PR JNT DPTH = (.051)H.L. + (.044)H.C.+(.054) R = .552 SE = .1
24	DIG 3 PR JNT CIRC = (.121)H.L. + (.178)H.C.+(.371) R = .624 SE = .1
25	DIG 4 DST JNT BROTH = (.002)H.L. + (.045)H.C.+(.709) R = .378 SE = .1
26	DIG 4 DST JNT UPTH = (.017)H.L. + (.057)H.C.+(-.056) R = .475 SE = .1
27	DIG 4 DST JNT CIRC = (.028)H.L. + (.157)H.C.+(.1136) R = .510 SE = .1
28	DIG 4 PR JNT BROTH = (.027)H.L. + (.061)H.C.+(.171) R = .555 SE = .1
29	DIG 4 PR JNT DPTH = (.051)H.L. + (.034)H.C.+(.150) R = .536 SE = .1
30	DIG 4 PR JNT CIRC = (.126)H.L. + (.152)H.C.+(.374) R = .610 SE = .1
31	DIG 5 DST JNT BROTH = (.007)H.L. + (.050)H.C.+(.352) R = .409 SE = .1
32	DIG 5 DST JNT DPTH = (.017)H.L. + (.060)H.C.+(-.261) R = .493 SE = .1
33	DIG 5 DST JNT CIRC = (.035)H.L. + (.165)H.C.+(.387) R = .529 SE = .1
34	DIG 5 PR JNT BROTH = (.025)H.L. + (.070)H.C.+(-.234) R = .561 SE = .1
35	DIG 5 PR JNT DPTH = (.042)H.L. + (.033)H.C.+(-.129) R = .512 SE = .1
36	DIG 5 PR JNT CIRC = (.105)H.L. + (.166)H.C.+(-.255) R = .615 SE = .1
37	WRIST BREADTH = (.061)H.L. + (.202)H.C.+(.1.216) R = .594 SE = .1
38	OIGIT 1 HT PERP HC = (.612)H.L. + (-.013)H.C.+(-1.758) R = .611 SE = .1
39	OIGIT 2 HT PERP HC = (.813)H.L. + (.167)H.C.+(.841) R = .901 SE = .1
40	OIGIT 3 HT PERP HC = (.961)H.L. + (.006)H.C.+(.440) R = .975 SE = .1
41	OIGIT 4 HT PERP HC = (.871)H.L. + (.017)H.C.+(.557) R = .931 SE = .1
42	OIGIT 5 HT FERP HC = (.673)H.L. + (.034)H.C.+(.594) R = .805 SE = .1
43	CROTCH 1 HEIGHT = (.340)H.L. + (.054)H.C.+(-1.277) R = .588 SE = .1
44	CROTCH 2 HEIGHT = (.547)H.L. + (-.006)H.C.+(.393) R = .843 SE = .1
45	CROTCH 3 HEIGHT = (.513)H.L. + (-.005)H.C.+(.862) R = .818 SE = .1
46	CROTCH 4 HEIGHT = (.373)H.L. + (.042)H.C.+(.1.458) R = .725 SE = .1
47	DIGIT 1 TIP-CROTCH = (.314)H.L. + (-.066)H.C.+(.1.103) R = .582 SE = .1
48	DIGIT 2 TIP-CROTCH = (.274)H.L. + (.087)H.C.+(.248) R = .669 SE = .1
49	DIGIT 3 TIP-CROTCH = (.439)H.L. + (.024)H.C.+(-.505) R = .827 SE = .1
50	DIGIT 4 TIP-CROTCH = (.384)H.L. + (.037)H.C.+(-.321) R = .803 SE = .1
51	DIGIT 5 TIP-CROTCH = (.275)H.L. + (.072)H.C.+(-.337) R = .635 SE = .1
52	DIGIT 1 TIP-WRIST = (.769)H.L. + (-.037)H.C.+(-2.360) R = .632 SE = .1
53	DIGIT 2 TIP-WRIST = (.827)H.L. + (.061)H.C.+(.1.033) R = .904 SE = .1
54	DIGIT 3 TIP-WRIST = (.961)H.L. + (.006)H.C.+(.401) R = .975 SE = .1
55	DIGIT 4 TIP-WRIST = (.392)H.L. + (.530)H.C.+(.482) R = .929 SE = .1
56	DIGIT 5 TIP-WRIST = (.762)H.L. + (.047)H.C.+(.569) R = .807 SE = .1

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